

Curriculum Vitae

John T. Holden

General Information

University address: Indiana University
Kelley School of Business
Department of Business of Law and Ethics
1309 East 10th Street, Suite 3080
Bloomington, Indiana 47405

E-mail address: johold@iu.edu
SSRN: <http://bit.ly/1qhBjgb>

Academic Appointments

July 2024 – Present Associate Professor with tenure
Indiana University
Kelley School of Business
Business Law & Ethics Department

July 2023 – June 2024 William S. Spears Chair in Business Administration

June 2022 – June 2024 Associate Professor with tenure

July 2020 – July 2023 William S. Spears Fellow in Business

July 2018 – June 2022 Assistant Professor
Oklahoma State University
Spears School of Business
Department of Management

2016 – 2018 Visiting Scholar
Florida State University
Department of Sport Management

Spring 2017 Adjunct
Saint Leo University (Tallahassee Location)
Department of Sport Business, International Tourism and Hospitality
Management

Professional Preparation

2016 Ph.D., Florida State University. Major: Sport Management
2011 LL.B., University of Ottawa. Major: Law

2010	J.D., Michigan State University. Major: Law
2007	M.S., Florida State University. Major: Sport Management
2006	B.A., Concordia University. Major: Political Science

Current Membership in Professional Organizations

Florida State Bar Association, Law Society of Ontario, Sport and Recreation Law Association, Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Sports Lawyers Association, North American Society for Sport Management.

Professional Licenses

The Florida Bar	License Number: 0105237
The Law Society of Ontario	License Number: 64424S (Inactive)

Research and Research Interests

Corruption in Sport
Gaming Policy
Esports and the Law
Archival / FOIA Legal Research

Amicus Briefs (Authored)

1. *Brief of Amici Curiae* - Sports, Antitrust, and Business Law Professors, *Tri-City ValleyCats, Inc. and Oneonta Athletic Corporation v. The Office of the Commissioner of Baseball*, 23-283 (Oct. 23, 2023). **United States Supreme Court.**
2. *Brief of Amicus Curiae* – Researcher John T. Holden, *Christie et al. v. NCAA et al.*, 16-476, 477 (Aug. 30, 2017). **United States Supreme Court.**
3. *Brief of Amici Curiae* – Ryan M. Rodenberg, Anastasios Kaburakis & John T. Holden, *Christie et al. v. NCAA et al.*, 13-967, 979, 980 (Mar. 14, 2014). **United States Supreme Court.**

Academic Publications

1. **John T. Holden** & Kathryn Kisska-Schulze, *The Taxable Future of College Sports*, (Forthcoming Alabama Law Review).
2. Thomas A. Baker III, **John T. Holden**, & Sarah Pack, *Compelling Private Sport Speech*, (Forthcoming American Business Law Journal).
3. Joanna Wall Tweedie, Lindsey Darvin & **John T. Holden**, *College Athletes in the Perfect Storm for Online Abuse: A Call to Action*, (Forthcoming Performance Enhancement & Health).
4. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman & Michael A. McCann, *(Still) Anticompetitive College Sports*, (Forthcoming Boston College Law Review).
5. **John T. Holden**, *Access or Sovereignty*, 74 Emory Law Journal 919 (2025).
6. Marc Edelman, Nathaniel Grow & **John T. Holden**, *The Re-Monopolization of the U.S. Trading Card Industry*, 2025 University of Illinois Law Review 63 (2025).
7. Marc Edelman, **John T. Holden** & Michael A. McCann, *Life After Employee-Status in College Sports* 93 Fordham Law Review 1589 (2025).
8. Lindsey Darvin, Cheryl Gray, Thomas A. Baker III, Janelle Wells & **John T. Holden**, *Development of the Hostility and Inclusion in Gaming Scale (HIGS): A Gender-Based Analysis*, 79 Technology in Society 102711 (2024).

9. Drew Thornley & **John T. Holden**, *Rethinking College Football Grant of Rights Agreements*, 34 Marquette Sports Law Review 319 (2024).
10. Marc Edelman & **John T. Holden**, *Baseball's Anticompetitive Antitrust Exemption*, 65 Boston College Law Review 1695 (2024).
11. **John T. Holden** & Joanna Tweedie, *Sports Betting in Canada: Legal Perspectives from Two Years of Legal Single-Game Wagering*, 11 Current Addiction Reports 419 (2024).
12. Sungho Cho, Mark Conrad, **John T. Holden** & Mark Dodds, *Regulatory Schemes and Legal Aspects of Sport Governance: Theoretical Perspectives and Conceptual Framework*, 9 Journal of Global Sport Management 269 (2024).
13. Marc Edelman, Michael A. McCann & **John T. Holden**, *The Collegiate Employee-Athlete*, 2024 University of Illinois Law Review 1 (2024).
14. Alicia Jessop, Thomas A. Baker III, Joanna Tweedie & **John T. Holden**, *Charting a New Path: Regulating College Athlete Name, Image and Likeness After NCAA v. Alston through Collective Bargaining*, 37 Journal of Sport Management 307 (2023).
15. **John T. Holden**, Exploring the “Excess” in Excessive: Reimagining the Eighth Amendment's Excessive Fines Clause in the Wake of *Stars Interactive*, 65 Arizona Law Review 877 (2023).
16. Kathryn Kisska-Schulze, **John T. Holden** & Corey Ciocchetti, *Brute Force (Anti) Federalism*, 60 American Business Law Journal 481 (2023).
17. **John T. Holden**, Thomas A. Baker III & Joanna Wall Tweedie, *The Collective Conundrum*, 76 Oklahoma Law Review 113 (2023).
18. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman & Keith C. Miller, *Legalized Sports Wagering in America*, 44 Cardozo Law Review 1383 (2023).
19. Lucas W. Loafman & **John T. Holden**, *Stepping Up to the Plate: Minor Leaguers Attempt to Remedy Their Unconscionable Plight*, 60 American Business Law Journal 289 (2023).
20. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman & Michael A. McCann, *A Short Treatise on College-Athlete Name, Image, and Likeness Rights: How America Regulates College Sports's New Economic Frontier*, 57 Georgia Law Review 1 (2022).
21. Kimberly Houser & **John T. Holden**, *Navigating the Non-Fungible Token*, 2022 Utah Law Review 891 (2022).
22. **John T. Holden**, *The Emergence of Single-Game Sports Betting in Canada*, 32 Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport 198 (2022).
23. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman, Thomas A. Baker III & Andrew G. Shuman, *Reimagining the Governance of College Sports After Alston*, 74 Florida Law Review 427 (2022).
24. **John T. Holden** & Kathryn Kisska-Schulze, *Taxing Sports* 71 American University Law Review 845 (2022).
25. Greg Day, **John T. Holden** & Brian Mills, *Fraud on Any Market*, 97 Indiana Law Journal 659 (2022).
26. Marc Edelman, Adam Wandt & **John T. Holden**, *U.S. Fantasy Sports Law: Fifteen Years after UIGEA*, 83 Ohio State Law Journal 117 (2022).
27. **John T. Holden** & Kimberly A. Houser, *Taboo Transactions: Selling Athlete Biometric Data* 49 Florida State University Law Review 103 (2021).
28. Marc Edelman & **John T. Holden**, *Monopolizing Sports Data*, 63 William and Mary Law Review 69 (2021).
29. Becky Harris & **John T. Holden**, *Reshaping College Athlete Sports Betting Education*, 47 BYU Law Review 389 (2021).

30. Lindsey Darvin, **John T. Holden**, Janelle Wells, Thomas A. Baker III, *Breaking The Glass Monitor: Examining the Underrepresentation of Women in Esports Environments*, 24 Sport Management Review 475 (2021).
31. **John T. Holden** & Marc Edelman, *Regulating Vice: What the US Marijuana Industry Can Learn From State Governance of Sports Gambling*, 2021 University of Illinois Law Review 1051 (2021).
32. Marc Edelman, Thomas A. Baker III, **John T. Holden** & Andrew Shuman, *Exploring College Sports in the Time of COVID-19: A Legal, Medical, and Ethical Analysis*, 2021 Michigan State Law Review 469 (2021).
33. Thomas A. Baker III, Marc Edelman & **John T. Holden**, *Global Sports Leagues and China's Free Speech Problem*, 95 Tulane Law Review 821 (2021).
34. **John T. Holden** & Mike Schuster, *Copyright and Joint Authorship as a Disruption of the Video Game Streaming Industry*, 2020 Columbia Business Law Review 943 (2020).
35. **John T. Holden** & Marc Edelman, *A Short Treatise on Sports Gambling and the Law: How America Regulates Its Most Lucrative Vice*, 2020 Wisconsin Law Review 101 (2020).
36. Thomas A. Baker III, Marc Edelman & **John T. Holden**, *College Football In the Time of COVID-19*, 2020 Wisconsin Law Review Forward 907 (2020).
37. **John T. Holden**, Thomas A. Baker III & Marc Edelman, *The E-Too Movement: Fighting Back Against Sexual Harassment in Electronic Sports*, 52 Arizona State Law Journal 1 (2020).
38. Kathryn Kisska-Schulze & **John T. Holden**, *Betting on Education*, 81 Ohio State Law Journal 465 (2020).
39. Christopher M. McLeod, **John T. Holden** & Joshua I. Newman, *Agency on Trial in Daily Fantasy Sport*, 44 Journal of Sport and Social Issues 134 (2020).
40. **John T. Holden**, Christopher M. McLeod, & Marc Edelman, *Regulatory Categorization and Arbitrage: How Daily Fantasy Sports Companies Navigated Regulatory Categories Before and After Legalized Gambling*, 57 American Business Law Journal 113 (2020).
41. **John T. Holden**, *Through the Wire Act*, 95 Washington Law Review 677 (2020).
42. **John T. Holden**, *Regulating Sports Wagering*, 105 Iowa Law Review 575 (2020).
43. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman, & Thomas A. Baker III, *A Short Treatise on Esports and the Law: How America Regulates Its Next National Pastime*, 2020 University of Illinois Law Review 101 (2020).
44. **John T. Holden** & Mike Schuster, *The Sham of Integrity Fees in Sports Betting*, 16 New York University Journal of Law & Business 31 (2019).
45. Christopher M. McLeod, **John T. Holden**, Matthew G. Hawzen & Tarlan Chahardovali, *Do Influxes of Atypical Labor Make Sport Event Workers Prone to Exploitation?*, 22 Sport Management Review 527 (2019).
46. **John T. Holden** & Thomas A. Baker III, *The Econtractor?: Defining the Esports Employment Relationship*, 56 American Business Law Journal 391 (2019).
47. **John T. Holden** & Ryan M. Rodenberg, *Modern Day Bucket Shops? Fantasy Sports and Illegal Exchanges*, 6 Texas A & M Law Review 619 (2019).
48. Tarlan Chahardovali, Neal C. Ternes, & **John T. Holden**, *Non-Citizens, the First Amendment, and Stadium Speech* 27 Michigan State International Law Review 283 (2019).
49. **John T. Holden** & Joanna Wall Tweedie, *The National Football League: Action versus Activism*, 97 Oregon Law Review 397 (2019).
50. **John T. Holden**, *Prohibitive Failure: The Demise of the Ban on Sports Betting*, 35 Georgia State University Law Review 329 (2019).
51. Sam C. Ehrlich & **John T. Holden**, *Throwing the Book at Irresponsible Coaches: The Need for Consistent Pitch Limit Laws in Amateur Sports*, 47 Hofstra Law Review 527 (2018).

52. **John T. Holden**, Anastasios Kaburakis, & Joanna Wall Tweedie, *Virtue(al) Games-Real Drugs* 13 *Journal of Sport, Ethics and Philosophy* 19 (2019).
53. **John T. Holden**, *Ghosts in the Machine: How Corruptors Manipulate Games that Never Happened*, 22 *Gaming Law Review* 630 (2018).
54. Thomas A. Baker III & **John T. Holden**, *College Esports: A Model for NCAA Reform*, 70 *South Carolina Law Review* 55 (2018).
55. **John T. Holden**, Anastasios Kaburakis & Ryan M. Rodenberg, *Esports: Children, Stimulants, and Video-Gaming Induced Inactivity*, 54 *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health* 830 (2018).
56. **John T. Holden**, *Trifling and Gambling with Virtual Money*, 25 *UCLA Entertainment Law Review* 41 (2018).
57. **John T. Holden**, *The Unlawful Internet Gambling Enforcement Act and the Exemption for Fantasy Sports* 28 *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport* 97 (2018).
58. Matthew G. Hawzen, Christopher M. McLeod, **John T. Holden** & Joshua I. Newman, *The Cruel Optimism of Sport Management Students: Fans, Affective Labor, and the Political Economy of Internships in the Sport Industry*, 43 *Journal of Sport and Social Issues* 184 (2018).
59. **John T. Holden**, Anastasios Kaburakis & Ryan M. Rodenberg, *Esports Corruption: Gambling, Doping and Global Governance* 32 *Maryland Journal of International Law* 236 (2017).
60. **John T. Holden** & Simon A. Brandon-Lai, *Advertised Incentives for Participation in Daily Fantasy Sports Contests in 2015 and 2016: Legal Classification and Consumer Implications* 15 *The Entertainment and Sports Law Journal* 1 (2017).
61. **John T. Holden** & Sam C. Ehrlich, *Esports, Skins Betting, and Wire Fraud Vulnerability*, 21 *Gaming Law Review: Economics, Regulation, Compliance, and Policy* 566 (2017).
62. Ryan M. Rodenberg & **John T. Holden**, *Cognition Enhancing Drugs ('Nootropics'): Time to Include Coaches and Team Executives in Doping Tests*, 51 *British Journal of Sports Medicine* 1316 (2017) doi:10.1136/bjsports-2015-095474.
63. Ryan M. Rodenberg & **John T. Holden**, *Sports Betting Has an Equal Sovereignty Problem* 67 *Duke Law Journal Online* 1 (2017).
64. Christopher M. McLeod & **John T. Holden**, *Ecological Economics and Sport Stadium Public Financing*, 41 *William & Mary Environmental Law and Policy Review* 581 (2017).
65. **John T. Holden** & Ryan M. Rodenberg, *Lone-Wolf Match-fixing: Global Policy Considerations* 9 *International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics* 137 (2017).
66. **John T. Holden**, Anastasios Kaburakis & Ryan M. Rodenberg, *The Future is Now: Esports Policy Considerations and Potential Litigation*. 27 *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport* 46 (2017).
67. **John T. Holden**, Will F. Green & Ryan M. Rodenberg, *Daily Fantasy, Tipping, and Wire Fraud*. 21 *Gaming Law Review & Economics* 8 (2017).
68. **John T. Holden** & Ryan M. Rodenberg, *The Sports Bribery Act: A Law and Economics Approach*. 42 *Northern Kentucky Law Review* 453 (2015).
69. Ryan M. Rodenberg, **John T. Holden** & Asa D. Brown, *Real-Time Sports Data and the First Amendment*. 11 *Washington Journal of Law, Technology & Arts* 63 (2015).
70. **John T. Holden**, Anastasios Kaburakis, & Ryan M. Rodenberg, *Occam's Razor and Sports Wagering Law*, *Harvard Journal of Sports and Entertainment Law Online Digest* (2015, Jan. 25).
71. Anastasios Kaburakis, Ryan M. Rodenberg, & **John T. Holden**, *Inevitable: Sports Gambling, State Regulation, and the Pursuit of Revenue*, 5 *Harvard Business Law Review Online* 27 (2015).
72. **John T. Holden**, *North American Sports Leagues and Gambling Policy: A Comparative Analysis*, 14 *International Sports Law Journal* 242 (2014).
73. Ryan M. Rodenberg, Anastasios Kaburakis, & **John T. Holden**, *"Whose" Game Is It? Sports-Wagering and the Intellectual Property Clause*, 60 *Villanova Law Review Tolle Lege* 1 (2014).

74. **John T. Holden**, Anastasios Kaburakis, & Ryan M. Rodenberg, *Sports Gambling Regulation and Your Grandfather (Clause)*, 26 Stanford Law & Policy Review Online 1 (2014).
75. **John T. Holden**, *Owning Shares of Athletes and the 13th Amendment*, 3 Mississippi Sports Law Review 153 (2014).
76. Ryan M. Rodenberg & **John T. Holden**, *A Sure Thing? Online Gaming and Casinos within Canada*, 3 Pace Intellectual Property, Sports & Entertainment Law Forum 98 (2013).

Working Papers (Drafts Completed)

1. *The Value of the Public Domain* (with Mike Schuster)
2. *Bullshit Sweepstakes* (with Marc Edelman)

Books

1. *The Business of Sports Betting*, Human Kinetics (2024) (co-authored with Becky Harris & Gil Fried).
2. *Esports and the Law*, American Bar Association (2021) (co-authored with Marc Edelman, Thomas A. Baker III & Rebecca R. Rosenthal).

Book Reviews

1. **John T. Holden** (2018), Review of Codes of the Underworld: How Criminals Communicate by Diego Gambetta, Princeton University Press (2009). International Criminal Justice Review.

Book Chapters

1. Joanna Tweedie & **John T. Holden** (forthcoming). Sports Corruption and Gambling. In Lisa Kihl (Ed.) Handbook of Corruption in Sports. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.
2. Joanna Tweedie, Rebecca Rosenthal & **John T. Holden** (2022). Doping in Esports. In Anne Tjønndal (Ed.) Social Issues in Esports. New York: Routledge.
3. Joanna Tweedie & **John T. Holden** (2022). A Legal Perspective on Match-Fixing. In Bram Constandt & Elisavet Argyro Manoli (Eds.) Understanding Match-Fixing in Sport: Theory and Practice. New York: Routledge.
4. Christopher M. McLeod & **John T. Holden** (2017). Steady-State Economics and Stadiums: Using the Date of Ecological Maturity to Conceptualize and Govern Sport Facility Construction. In Brian P. McCullough & Timothy B. Kellison (Eds.) Routledge Handbook on Sport, Sustainability, and the Environment. New York: Routledge.

Legislative Submissions (Written)

1. Written Comments of John T. Holden for the Maryland Lottery and Gaming Commission on Maryland's Sports Wagering Regulations (COMAR 36.10.01 through 36.10.18) (September 27, 2021) Baltimore, Maryland.
2. Written Comments of John T. Holden for the Alcohol and Gaming Commission of Ontario on the Draft Standards for Sports and Events Betting That Will be Embedded Into the Draft Registrar's Standards for Internet Gaming (August 17, 2021) Toronto, Ontario.

3. Written Comments of John T. Holden for the Tennessee Education Lottery Corporation on Sports Gaming License Rules, Regulations and Standards (November 25, 2019) Nashville, Tennessee.
4. Written Statement of John T. Holden for the Law Commission of India on Legalization of Betting and Gambling (June 28, 2017) New Delhi, India.
5. Written testimony of John T. Holden and Ryan M. Rodenberg for the Massachusetts Special Legislative Commission on Online Gaming, Fantasy Sports Gaming and Daily Fantasy Sports (May 2, 2017) Boston, Massachusetts, United States.

Legislative Hearings (Oral)

1. Oral testimony of John T. Holden for the Massachusetts Special Legislative Commission on Online Gaming, Fantasy Sports Gaming and Daily Fantasy Sports (May 2, 2017) Boston, Massachusetts.

Refereed Presentations

1. **John T. Holden** & Marc Edelman (Apr. 2025) (Still) Anticompetitive College Sports. Presented at the second annual University of Maryland, Baltimore County Sports Economics Conference, Baltimore, Maryland.
2. Corey Ciocchetti, **John T. Holden** & Kathryn Kisska-Schulze (Aug. 2024) Obsolete Supremacy. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Washington, D.C.
3. **John T. Holden** (Moderator), Marc Edelman, Sam Ehrlich, Leslie Garbarino & Kathryn Kisska-Schulze (Aug. 2024) Panel: Recent Legal Developments in Sports. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Washington, D.C.
4. **John T. Holden** (Nov. 2023) Access or Sovereignty. Presented at the annual Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Greenville, South Carolina.
5. Nathaniel Grow, Marc Edelman, **John T. Holden**, Sam C. Ehrlich & Kathryn Kisska-Schulze (July 2023) Recent Developments in College Sports Law. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, San Diego, California.
6. Marc Edelman, **John T. Holden** & Michael A. McCann (July 2023). The Collegiate Employee-Athlete. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, San Diego, California.
7. **John T. Holden**, Thomas A. Baker III & Joanna Tweedie (July 2023). The Collective Conundrum. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, San Diego, California.
8. **John T. Holden** (July 2023). Exploring the “Excess” in Excessive: Reimagining the Eighth Amendment’s Excessive Fines Clause in the Wake of *Stars Interactive*. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, San Diego, California.
9. **John T. Holden**, Janelle Wells, Thomas A. Baker III, Cheryl Gray & Lindsey Darwin (June 2023). Testing for Toxicity: Development of the Esport and Gaming Gendered Hostile

- Environment Scale. Presented at the annual North American Society for Sport Management Conference, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
10. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman, Keith Miller (May 2023). Legalized Sports Wagering in America. Presented at the 49th annual meeting of the Sports Lawyers' Association, Los Angeles, California.
 11. Drew Thornley & **John T. Holden** (Feb. 2022). College Football Grant of Rights Agreements. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sport and Recreation Law Association, Las Vegas, Nevada.
 12. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman, Keith Miller, (Feb. 2022). Legalized Sports Wagering in America. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sport and Recreation Law Association, Las Vegas, Nevada.
 13. **John T. Holden**, Thomas A. Baker III, Alicia Jessop & Joanna Tweedie (Dec. 2022). Charting New Waters: Governing Name, Image and Likeness After Alston v. NCAA. Presented at the annual Sport Management Association of Australia and New Zealand Conference, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.
 14. Lucas Loafman & **John T. Holden** (July 2022). Not Just Wages: The Unconscionability of Minor League Working Conditions and Remedying Their Plight. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Louisville, Kentucky.
 15. Kathryn Kisska-Schulze, **John T. Holden** & Corey Ciochetti (July 2022). Brute Force Federalism. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Louisville, Kentucky.
 16. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman & Michael McCann (July 2022). A Short Treatise on College-Athlete Name, Image, and Likeness Rights: How America Regulates College Sports's New Economic Frontier. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Louisville, Kentucky.
 17. Nathaniel Grow, Marc Edelman, **John T. Holden** & Kathryn Kisska-Schulze (July 2022) Recent Developments in Sports Law. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Louisville, Kentucky.
 18. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman, Thomas A. Baker III & Andrew G. Shuman (Feb. 2022) Reimagining the Governance of College Sports After Alston. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, Atlanta, Georgia (virtual presentation due to flight cancellation).
 19. Marc Edelman & **John T. Holden** (Aug. 2021) Monopolizing Sports Data. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Minneapolis, Minnesota (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
 20. Kimberly A. Houser & **John T. Holden** (Aug. 2021) Non-Fungible Tokens: Collectable, Investment, or Something Else. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Minneapolis, Minnesota (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
 21. Gregory Day, **John T. Holden** & Brian Mills (Aug. 2021) Fraud on Any Market. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Minneapolis, Minnesota (moved to virtual for COVID-19).

22. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman, Thomas A. Baker III & Andrew G. Shuman (Aug. 2021) A Post-NCAA World: Reimagining the Governance of Intercollegiate Athletics. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Minneapolis, Minnesota (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
23. Lindsey Darvin, **John T. Holden**, Thomas A. Baker III, Janelle Wells (June 2021) Breaking the Glass Monitor: Examining the Underrepresentation of Women in Esports Environments. Presented at the annual North American Society for Sport Management Conference, Atlanta, Georgia (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
24. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman, Thomas A. Baker III & Andrew G. Shuman (Mar. 2021) A Post-NCAA World: Reimagining the Governance of Intercollegiate Athletics. Presented at Ethical Leadership and Legal Strategies for Post-2020 Organizations, Chicago, Illinois (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
25. **John T. Holden** & Marc Edelman (Feb. 2020) Antitrust Issues in Sports Betting Data. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, Atlanta, Georgia (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
26. Kathryn Kisska-Schulze & **John T. Holden** (Nov. 2020) Cascading Legislation. Presented at Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business Meeting, Savannah, Georgia (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
27. Thomas A. Baker III, Marc Edelman & **John T. Holden** (Sept. 2020) Free Speech's China Syndrome. Presented at the annual European Academy of Sport Management Conference, London, UK (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
28. **John T. Holden** & Marc Edelman (Aug. 2020) Regulating Vice: From Marijuana to Sports Gambling. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Providence, Rhode Island (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
29. Mike Schuster & **John T. Holden** (Aug. 2020) Copyright and Joint Authorship as a Disruption of the Video Game Streaming Industry. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Providence, Rhode Island (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
30. **John T. Holden** & Marc Edelman (Aug. 2020) A Short Treatise on Sports Gambling and the Law: How America Regulates Its Most Lucrative Vice. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Providence, Rhode Island (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
31. **John T. Holden** & Kimberly Houser (Aug. 2020) Data Trusts, Betting & Biometrics. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Providence, Rhode Island (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
32. Thomas A. Baker III, Marc Edelman & **John T. Holden** (Aug. 2020) Global Sports Leagues and China's Free Speech Problem. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Providence, Rhode Island (moved to virtual for COVID-19).

33. Greg Day & **John T. Holden** (Aug. 2020) Cheating As Securities Fraud. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Providence, Rhode Island (moved to virtual for COVID-19).
34. Thomas A. Baker III, **John T. Holden** & Dionne Koller (Mar. 2020) Examining Academic Life For Sport Law Professors. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, Louisville, Kentucky.
35. **John T. Holden** & Marc Edelman (Feb. 2020) Regulating Vice: From Marijuana to Sports Gambling. Presented at Legal, Ethical, and Compliance Issues in Emerging Markets: Cannabis in the States, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.
36. **John T. Holden** (Nov. 2019) Through the Wire Act. Presented at the annual Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business Meeting, Montgomery, Alabama.
37. Kathryn Kisska-Schulze & **John T. Holden** (Nov. 2019) Betting on Education. Presented at the annual Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business Meeting, Montgomery, Alabama.
38. Nathaniel Grow, Marc Edelman, **John T. Holden**, Thomas A. Baker III, Adam Epstein, & Kathryn Kisska-Schulze (Aug. 2019) Recent Developments in Sports Law. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Montreal, Quebec.
39. **John T. Holden**, Marc Edelman, & Thomas A. Baker III (Aug. 2019) A Short Treatise on Esports and the Law: How America Regulates its Next National Pastime. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Montreal, Quebec.
40. **John T. Holden**, Christopher McLeod, & Marc Edelman, (Aug. 2019) Regulatory Categorization and Arbitrage: How Daily Fantasy Sports Companies Navigated Regulatory Categories Before and After Legalized Gambling. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Montreal, Quebec.
41. Neal Ternes, Sam Ehrlich, **John T. Holden** (non-presenting co-author), & Matthew Hawzen (May 2019) Teaching for Internship Success: Instructional Methods and Curriculum Ideas for Preparing Students to Enter the Unpaid Workforce. Presented at the annual North American Society for Sport Management Conference, New Orleans, Louisiana.
42. **John T. Holden** & Mike Schuster, (May 2019) The Sham of Integrity Fees in Sports Betting. Presented at the Sports Lawyers Association 45th Annual Conference, Phoenix, Arizona.
43. **John T. Holden** & Christopher McLeod (February 2019) How Daily Fantasy Sports Navigated Gambling Restrictions and Paved the Way for Legalized Gambling. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
44. Tarlan Chahardovali, Neal Ternes, & **John T. Holden** (February 2019) Non-Citizens, the First Amendment, and Stadium Speech. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
45. Jodi S. Balsam, William W. Berry III, Samir A. Gandhi, **John T. Holden**, & Dionne L. Koller (January 2019) The Dark Side of Sports: Crime, Corruption, and Cost. Presented at the Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana.

46. **John T. Holden** & Thomas A. Baker III (August 2018) The Econtractor? Defining the Esports Employment Relationship. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Portland, Oregon.
47. Marc Edelman, Adam Epstein, Nathaniel Grow, **John T. Holden**, & Kathryn Kisska-Schulze (August 2018) Recent Developments in Sports Law. Presented at the annual Academy of Legal Studies in Business Conference, Portland, Oregon.
48. Christopher M. McLeod & **John T. Holden** (June 2018) Stadium Capital Budgeting Decisions and Industry Implications Derived from the Date of Ecological Maturity Model. Presented at the annual North American Society for Sport Management Conference, Halifax, Nova Scotia.
49. Thomas A. Baker III & **John T. Holden** (June 2018) How College Esports Changes the NCAA's Amateurism Model. Presented at the annual North American Society for Sport Management Conference, Halifax, Nova Scotia.
50. **John T. Holden** & Christopher M. McLeod (Mar. 2018) Under the Stadium: The Uncertain Legal Status of Workers Off the Field. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, San Antonio, Texas.
51. **John T. Holden** (Mar. 2018) NCAA v. Christie's Alternate Universe. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, San Antonio, Texas.
52. Sam C. Ehrlich & **John T. Holden** (Mar. 2018) Throwing the Book at Irresponsible Coaches: The Need for Consistent Pitch Limit Laws in Youth Sports. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, San Antonio, Texas.
53. Matthew G. Hawzen, Christopher M. McLeod & **John T. Holden** (June 2017) A Legal and Political Analysis of College Football Event Labor. Presented at the annual North American Society for Sport Management Conference, Denver, Colorado.
54. **John T. Holden** & Simon A. Brandon-Lai (June 2017) Advertised Incentives for Participation in Daily Fantasy Sports: A Comparison of Television Commercials Airing in 2015 and 2016. Presented at the annual North American Society for Sport Management Conference, Denver, Colorado.
55. **John T. Holden** & Ryan M. Rodenberg (Mar. 2017) The Origins of the Unlawful Internet Gambling Enforcement Act's Exemption for Fantasy Sports. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, Las Vegas, Nevada.
56. Simon A. Brandon-Lai & **John T. Holden** (Mar. 2017) Factors Influencing Short- and Long-Term Repercussions of NFL Player Arrests. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, Las Vegas, Nevada.
57. Simon A. Brandon-Lai & **John T. Holden** (May 2016) Consumer Motives for Daily Fantasy Sports: A Content Analysis of Television Advertising. Presented at the annual North American Society for Sport Management Conference, Orlando, Florida.
58. **John T. Holden** & Ryan M. Rodenberg (Apr. 2016) Lone-Wolf Match-fixing: Global Policy Considerations. Presented at the Florida State University College of Education Council on Research in Education Conference, Tallahassee, Florida.
59. **John T. Holden** & Ryan M. Rodenberg (Feb. 2016) Lone-Wolf Match-fixing: Global Policy Considerations. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, New Orleans, Louisiana.

60. **John T. Holden** (Jun. 2015) Amicus Curiae Briefs for Sport Managers. Presented at the annual North American Society for Sport Management Conference, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
61. **John T. Holden** & Ryan M. Rodenberg (Apr. 2015) The Sports Bribery Act: A Law and Economics Approach. Presented at the Florida State University College of Education Council on Research in Education Conference, Tallahassee, Florida.
62. **John T. Holden** & Ryan M. Rodenberg (Mar. 2015) The Sports Bribery Act: A Law and Economics Approach. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, Charlotte, North Carolina.
63. **John T. Holden** (Apr. 2014) Sports Leagues and Gambling Policy: A Comparative Law Analysis. Presented at the Florida State University College of Education Council on Research in Education Conference, Tallahassee, Florida.
64. **John T. Holden** (Feb. 2014) Sports Leagues and Gambling Policy: A Comparative Law Analysis. Presented at the annual meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, Orlando, Florida.

Invited Presentations

1. Kathryn Rand (Moderator), **John T. Holden**, Joseph H. Webster, Dawn Gray, Andrew Ramey, Celebrating Five Years of the Indian Nations Gaming and Governance Program at UNLV: Trends & Triumphs (Feb. 2025). University of Nevada Las Vegas, William S. Boyd School of Law, Las Vegas, Nevada.
2. Marc Edelman (moderator), Marc Conrad, **John T. Holden**, Dionne Koller & Jodi Balsam, Global Sportswashing: Ethics, Policy and National Image (Nov. 2024). Baruch College, Zicklin School of Business, New York, New York (virtual).
3. Marc Edelman (moderator), **John T. Holden**, Michael Hsu, Alicia Jessop & Paul McDonald, Labor Rights and Unionization of College Athletes (Nov. 2024). Fordham University Law School, New York, New York.
4. **John T. Holden**, Regulating Sports Gaming in America (April 2024). Traverse City Economics Club, Traverse City, Michigan.
5. Marc Edelman (moderator) **John T. Holden**, N. Jeremi Duru, Michael Hsu, College Athletes as Employees (Nov. 2023). Baruch College, Zicklin School of Business, New York, New York.
6. **John T. Holden**, Sports Betting and Gaming (Oct. 2023). Practicing Law Institute, New York, New York.
7. **John T. Holden**, Decisions in the Courts: Seminole Outcome and Impact | Bankruptcy applying to Tribes | ICWA (Aug. 2023). Oklahoma Indian Gaming Association Conference, Tulsa, Oklahoma.
8. Jon Lee (Moderator), **John T. Holden**, Alfred Yen & Alicia Jessop, Name, Image, and Likeness in College Athletics (Oct. 2022). University of Oklahoma College of Law, Norman, Oklahoma.
9. **John T. Holden**, Understanding Sports Wagering Markets (Sep. 2022). Toronto Maple Leafs, Toronto Raptors, Toronto FC, and Toronto Argonauts Public Relations Departments, Toronto, Ontario, Canada (virtual).

10. **John T. Holden**, Fraud and Corruption in Sports Wagering Markets (Aug. 2022). Association of Certified Fraud Examiners – Dallas Chapter Annual Conference, Dallas, Texas.
11. Andrew Topps (Moderator), Cathy Judd-Stein, Charlie McIntyre, Daniel Wallach, **John T. Holden** & Kristy Gale, Sports Betting & Wagering in the Age of Legalization (Apr. 2022). University of New Hampshire – Franklin Pierce School of Law, Concord, New Hampshire (virtual).
12. Marc Edelman (Moderator), **John T. Holden**, Alicia Jessop, Keith Miller, James Maney, The Law and Ethics of Legal Sports Gambling in New York (Feb. 2022). Zicklin Center for Corporate Integrity, New York, New York (virtual).
13. Kenneth Sewell (Host), **John T. Holden**, Amateurism in Flux (Dec. 2021). Research on Tap, Stillwater, Oklahoma.
14. Eric Macramalla (Moderator), **John T. Holden**, Jason Pappas, Tom Hoof, Sports and the Law (Nov. 2021). University of Ottawa – School of Law, Ottawa, Ontario (virtual).
15. **John T. Holden (Moderator)**, Stephen Crystal, Patrick Tarnay & Marcus Yoder, Stakeholders A Glimpse at Stakeholders Across the U.S. (Aug. 2021). Oklahoma Indian Gaming Association Tradeshow, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.
16. **John T. Holden**, The Economics of Sports Betting (June & July 2021) Presentation for Confidential Sports League Executives, Las Vegas, Nevada (virtual).
17. Peter Malyshev (Moderator), **John T. Holden**, David Aron, Andrew Bernstein, & Behnam Dayanim, Sports Betting and Related Derivatives and Financial Products under SEC, CFTC, and State Regulation (June 2021) D.C. Bar Association, Washington, D.C. (virtual).
18. **John T. Holden**, Introduction to Sports Betting in Oklahoma (May 2021) Sports Betting in Oklahoma: An Update, Stillwater, Oklahoma (virtual)
19. Alanna Frisby Hernandez, Thomas A. Baker III, Brandon Leopoldus, Maureen Weston, Luke Fedlam, Jessica Clarendon & **John T. Holden**, A Virtual Event Exploring the Effects of COVID in the Sports Industry (Apr. 2021) Journal of Law, Business and Ethics, University of La Verne College of Law, La Verne, California (virtual).
20. **John T. Holden** & Becky Harris, Examining Sports Integrity (Mar. 2021) UNLV International Center for Gaming Regulation, Las Vegas, Nevada (virtual).
21. **John T. Holden**, Introduction to Sports Betting in Oklahoma (Nov. 2020) Sports Betting in Oklahoma: An Update, Stillwater, Oklahoma (virtual)
22. Marc Edelman (Moderator), Amani Toomer, **John T. Holden** & Vince Nicastro, Maintaining Sports Integrity (Mar. 2020) Gaming, Compliance, and Integrity Program Inaugural Bootcamp, Newark, New Jersey.
23. **John T. Holden**, Daniel Kustelski, Katherine Paisley & Matthew Banker, Hot Topics in Sport Law: Sports Gambling (Mar. 2020) Annual Meeting of the Sports and Recreation Law Association, Louisville, Kentucky.
24. **John T. Holden**, Kevin Slicker, Daniel Kustelski, Andrew Patterson and Bryant Santini, Sports Betting – where is it now, what’s ahead, where should my property be? (Nov. 2019) Tribalnet Conference & Tradeshow, Nashville, Tennessee.

25. **John T. Holden (moderator)**, Tommy Sheppard, & Jeff Ifrah, State of the States: What is Next for Tribal Operators (Apr. 2019) Tribal Sports Betting Conference, Tulsa, Oklahoma.
26. **John T. Holden (moderator)**, Brendan Bussman, Bill Anderson, & David Isaacson, The Economics of Sports Betting (Apr. 2019) Tribal Sports Betting Conference, Tulsa, Oklahoma.
27. **John T. Holden**, The Growth of the Esports Industry (Mar. 2019) Oklahoma State University, Tribal Esports Conference and Gaming Festival, Stillwater, Oklahoma.
28. **John T. Holden** (Keynote Address), The Legal and Ethical Aspects of Esports (Oct. 2018) University of Colorado – Colorado Springs, Climb to Glory Esports Summit, Colorado Springs, Colorado.
29. **John T. Holden**, Gabe Feldman (Moderator), Anastasios Kaburakis & Rudy Telscher (Feb. 2017) Academia in Sport: Fantasy Sports and the Gaming Industry. Presented at University of Oregon School of Law Oregon Sports and Entertainment Conference, Eugene, Oregon.
30. **John T. Holden** (Oct. 2016) Esports Corruption: Gambling, Doping and Global Governance. Presented at the University of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law Symposium on Corruption in International Sport, Baltimore, Maryland.
31. **John T. Holden** (Apr. 2016) Identification of Problem Gamblers using Gambling Data. Presented at the first annual Southern Sport Management Doctoral Symposium, Tallahassee, Florida.

Media Quotations and Popular Press Citations to Academic Work

1. Aubrey Wright, *Betting on a New Pope Dates to 15th Century; Today's Selection was a Longshot*, Indiana Public Media – WTIU/WFIU (May 8, 2025).
2. Elizabeth Trovall, *As Conclave Begins, People Around the World are Betting on who the Next Pope will Be*, NPR – Marketplace (May 6, 2025).
3. Keiran O'Connor, *NBA Challenges CFTC's Approach to Sports Prediction Markets*, Insider Sport (May 6, 2025).
4. David Steele, *Judge's Order for More Changes Puts NCAA Deal in Jeopardy*, Law360 (Apr. 24, 2025).
5. Emily Schultheis, *Sports-Gaming Companies Court Tribes for Return to California Ballot*, Politico (Apr. 7, 2025).
6. Luke Joseph, *March Madness Brings in Big Sports Wagering Money*, WKAR (NPR affiliate)(East Lansing, Michigan) (Apr. 1, 2025).
7. Ben Blatt, *The Online Casinos That Can Operate as Long as They Say They Aren't Actually Casinos*, N.Y. Times (Mar. 23, 2025).
8. Drew Bonifant, *With Cooper Flagg in Tournament, Maine's Betting Numbers could see Boost*, Portland Press Herald (Maine) (Mar. 20, 2025).
9. Jack Stripling, *Sports Betting Goes to College*, College Matters from the Chronicle of Higher Education (Mar. 4, 2025) (podcast).
10. Jeff Barker, *As Problem Gambling Rises, Revenue-Focused Regulators Resist Maryland Reforms: 'Warning Signs are Flashing.'* Baltimore Sun (Feb. 14, 2025).
11. Benjamin Thorp, *Americans are Betting More than Ever on Sports. Health Experts Worry About Gambling Disorders*, NPR WFYI Indianapolis (Feb. 7, 2025) (Radio).

12. Sean Gregory, *The Man Who Took On Big Tobacco Has a New Target: Sports Betting*, Time (Jan. 27, 2025).
13. Sophie Quinton, *Sports Betting Expansion Faces Stiff Competition*, Pluribus News (Jan. 27, 2025).
14. Anthony R. Wood, *A lot of people may be placing bets Sunday — on Philly's temperatures*, Philadelphia Inquirer (Jan. 25, 2025).
15. Gerry Dick, *Notre Dame Football's Success Creates Excitement, Economic Boost*, Inside Indiana Business (television)(syndicated on various networks across Indiana) (Jan. 19, 2025).
16. Kyle Hightower, *Scandals, Some Changes in Public Perception Highlighted the Year for Sports Betting*, Associated Press (Dec. 19, 2024).
17. Chris Deubert, *MLB's Proposed Television Plan Raises Antitrust Questions*, Forbes (Dec. 4, 2024).
18. Dana Hunsinger Benbow, *Clarkonomics: Dissecting the Complexity of Paying Caitlin Clark What She's Really Worth*, Indianapolis Star (Dec. 3, 2024).
19. He Tsz-Yuk, *Leverage Responsible Gambling to Drive HK's Tourism Growth*, China Daily Hong Kong (Nov. 25, 2024).
20. Jon Blau, *Revenue-Sharing Awaits Clemson, NCAA Schools. But Will Collective Bargaining Follow?*, Post and Courier (Oct. 28, 2024).
21. David Steele, *NCAA's \$2.78B NIL Deal Still Faces Long Road To Final OK*, Law360 (Oct. 18, 2024).
22. David Steele, *NCAA Must Give Up Control to Reach Suitable NIL Settlement*, Law360 (Sept. 18, 2024).
23. Nick VanZint, *The Past, Present and Future of Sports Betting*, Profoundly Pointless (Sept. 13, 2024) (Podcast).
24. Devin Gordon, *US Integrity Catches Pro Athletes Involved in Betting Schemes*, Businessweek (Aug. 20, 2024).
25. Drew Bonifant, *Sports Betting Heads into Busiest Season – With Possibility of Portland Parlor*, Portland (Maine) Press Herald (Aug. 16, 2024).
26. Jon Blau, *Not So 'Ironclad'? Legal Experts Break Down Clemson's Effort to Escape ACC Deal*, Post and Courier (May 29, 2024).
27. Joe Tedino, *Betting Big, Can Tennis Tournament Operators Sign on Sports Betting Sponsors and Still Keep the Game Clean?*, Raquet Sports Industry (May 2024).
28. Connor Clement, *While March was a Record-Breaker for Sports Betting in Maine, the State Saw a Dip in Tax Revenue*, WMTV 8 (ABC Affiliate) (Television) (May 2, 2024).
Drew Bonifant, *March Brought Record-Setting Sports Wagering in Maine, But Also a Decline in State Revenues*, Portland (Maine) Press Herald (May 2, 2024).
29. Nick Song, *Baseball Card Collectors Find Ways of Enjoying Hobby Now Worth Billions*, Maine Public Radio (Apr. 25, 2024).
30. Khristopher J. Brooks, *Online Gambling Casts Deepening Shadow on Pro Sports*, CBS News (Apr. 19, 2024).
31. Art Bukowski, *Place Your Bets: Expert to Talk Online Sports Gambling Boom*, Traverse City Ticker (Apr. 12, 2024).
32. Tyler Jett, *How A Private Tech Company Pushed Iowa Sports Betting Probe, Then Walked*, Des Moines Register (Apr. 10, 2024).
33. David Wharton & Nathan Fenno, *Inside the Gambling Ring Linked to Obtani—As Told by Two Bettors Themselves*, L.A. Times (Apr. 5, 2024).
34. Markie Martin, *Sports Betting Scandals Raise Concerns about Game Integrity*, Morning in America NewsNation (Television) (Mar. 29, 2024).
35. Vicky Moore, Mike Simpson & Jennifer York, *Latest on Shohei Obtani*, L.A.'s Morning News KNX 97.1 (Radio)(Los Angeles, California) (Mar. 29, 2024).

36. Paul Pringle, Nathan Fenno, & Adam Elmahrek, *How the Saga of Shohei Ohtani and his Interpreter Unfolded—and Why It's Not Over*, L.A. Times (Mar. 27, 2024).
37. Xuan Thai, *Are Sports Betting Scandals Proving Cynics Right?*, ESPN (Mar. 26, 2024).
38. Alyson Diaz, Korinne Dunn & Saba Mengesha, *Betting on Improvements to Sports Gambling Regulations*, Regulatory Review (Feb. 24, 2024).
39. Callum Jones, *Two-Thirds of Super Bowl Bets were Illegal as Black Market Thrives, Report Says*, Guardian (Feb 23, 2024).
40. Katie Arcieri & Maia Spoto, *Call of Duty Players Suit is First to Test Esports' Market Power*, Bloomberg Law (Feb. 22, 2024).
41. Robert T. Garrett, *Playing Texas Lottery for the Kids? Its Pays for 5 Days of School, and the Number is Down*, Dallas Morning News (Jan. 29, 2024).
42. Jeremy Crabtree, *More State Lawmakers Introducing School-Friendly NIL-Focused Legislation*, On3 (Jan. 23, 2024).
43. Michael McCann, *Collegiate Athletes As Employees: Answering 25 Key Questions*, Sportico (Dec. 19, 2023).
44. John Raby, *NCAA Says a Redshirt Eligibility Rule Still Applies, Fears Free Agency If It Loses Transfer Suit*, Associated Press (Dec. 14, 2023).
45. Richard Cloutier & Julie Buckingham, *Possible Casino Expansion in Winnipeg*, The News on 680 CJOB (Radio) (Winnipeg, Manitoba) (Dec. 13, 2023).
46. Jeff Edelstein, *As Sportsbooks and Teams Cozy Up, A Winning Lawsuit By a Bettor is No Longshot*, SportsHandle (Dec. 6, 2023).
47. Drew Bonifant, *One Month In, Maine's Sports Betting Revenue Meeting Expectations*, Portland (Maine) Press Herald (Dec. 1, 2023).
48. Del Walters, *Wanna Bet? Full Slate of Sports this Weekend*, Scripps News Tonight (television) (Nov. 10, 2023).
49. Drew Bonifant, *Sports Betting in Maine will go Live on Friday*, Portland (Maine) Press Herald (Oct. 31, 2023).
50. Chris Sieroty, *Lawmakers Reject Gaming Compacts for Two Oklahoma Tribes*, Gambling Compliance (Oct.31, 2023).
51. Tony Batt, *U.S. Supreme Court Lifts Stay on Florida Sports-Betting Case*, Gambling Compliance (Oct. 26, 2023).
52. Keith Griffith, *Exclusive: High Roller Sues Resorts World Las Vegas Claiming Bosses Turned a Blind Eye as \$1.3M Fraudster 'Threatened Him' From a Mobility Scooter – After Ignoring His Complaints that the Casino Gave Felons 'Free Roam,'* Daily Mail (Oct. 10, 2023).
53. Tony Batt, *Florida Supreme Court Seeks DeSantis' Opinion On Sports Betting*, Gambling Compliance (Oct. 2, 2023).
54. Tony Batt, *Seminole Sports-Betting Dispute in D.C. Spreads to Florida Supreme Court*, Gambling Compliance (Sep. 27, 2023).
55. Tony Batt, *Holding Upper Hand in Court, Seminoles in No Rush to Resume Bets in Florida*, Gambling Compliance (Sep. 21, 2023).
56. Marc Daniels, *Update on Sports Betting in Florida*, 96.9 The Beat of Sports, Orlando, Florida (Radio)(Sep. 14, 2023).
57. Diana Lesnichaya, *Legal Sports Betting Opens in Kentucky*, (in Russian) RTVI (Sep. 9, 2023) (Television).
58. Emilie Munson, *State Gaming Official Voted on Rules Affecting Her Firm's Client*, Albany Times Union (Sep. 1, 2023).
59. Erin Murphy, *Sports Bets Leave Question Mark on Integrity*, The Gazette (Des Moines, Iowa) (Aug. 27, 2023).

60. Liz Saint John, *Sports Betting Becomes Easier is Leading to an Increase in Gambling Addictions*, KCBS San Francisco (Aug. 20, 2023) (Radio).
61. Keith Griffith, *Fed Probe Las Vegas Ties to Illegal Betting Ring: Resorts World and MGM Grand Employees are Subpoenaed in Widening Investigation of Sportsbook that 'Catered to MLB and NFL Players'*, Daily Mail (Aug. 12, 2023).
62. Paolo Confino, *Dave Portnoy Buys Back Barstool Sports for Just \$1, While Penn Entertainment Spends \$1.5 Billion on ESPN Partnership Called the 'White Whale' of Sports Betting Deals*, Fortune (Aug. 9, 2023).
63. Michael McCann, *Super Conferences as NCAA Pro Leagues Could Untangle Employee Debate*, Sportico (Aug. 7, 2023).
64. Rebecca Hanchett, *Oklahoma Sports Betting Depends on Thaw in Tribal-State Relations, Says Legal Expert*, Gaming Today (Aug. 1, 2023).
65. Jared Diamond, *The NCAA's Interest in Gambling is Growing. Its Penalties for Athletes who Gamble are Shrinking*, Wall Street Journal (July 26, 2023).
66. Tony Batt, *Legislation Plus Another Suspension Add to U.S. Sports Betting Woes*, Gambling Compliance (July 26, 2023).
67. Ksenia Frolova, *Fifth Largest Powerball Drawing in U.S. History* (in Russian), RTVI (July 21, 2023) (Television).
68. Connor Clement, *Maine Inches Closer to Launching Sports Betting*, 8 WMTW (ABC Affiliate) (television) (July 19, 2023).
69. Drew Bonifant, *Maine in the 'Homestretch' of Sports Betting Launch*, Portland Press Herald (July 18, 2023).
70. Mike Seely, *Should Esports Stakeholders Stake Their Betting Future On Staking?*, U.S. Bets (July 12, 2023).
71. Justin Sayers, *UT Athletes Earned More Than \$15.5 Million in NIL Deals in First Two Years*, Austin Business Journal (July 6, 2023).
72. Tony Batt, *Tribes Are Not Dancing in the Streets Yet Over Internet Gambling Victory*, Gambling Compliance (July 6, 2023).
73. Claire Galt, *Court Once Again Allows Sports Betting in Florida*, WINK (CBS Affiliate South Florida) (television) (July 4, 2023).
74. Kyle Hightower, *The NFL is Addressing Gambling Suspensions with Training and Conversations with the Players' Union*, Associated Press (June 30, 2023).
75. Tony Batt, *Is Risky Sports Betting More About The Gambler Than The Wagers?* Gambling Compliance (June 22, 2023).
76. Justin Sayers, *What Texas' New NIL Law Means for College Athletes, Universities, Businesses*, Austin Business Journal (June 20, 2023).
77. Marco Schaden, *The Month the Chiefs Won the Super Bowl, Kansans Bet \$194 Million on Sports But the State Got Only \$1,134*, Wichita Beacon (June 14, 2023).
78. Kyle Hightower, *Pro Leagues Balance Profit, Integrity Risks in Legal Betting Era*, Associated Press (June 13, 2023).
79. Jeremy Crabtree, *Texas Gov. Greg Abbott Signs Transformative NIL Bill*, On3 (June 10, 2023).
80. David Kaplan, *DC's gambling operator feuding with GambetDC subcontractor: report*, Fox 5 (Fox Affiliate Washington, D.C.) (June 7, 2023) (television).
81. Chris Bumbaca, *Sports Betting's Rise is a Cash Cow. Are States Doing Enough to Curb Gambling Addiction?*, USA Today (May 25, 2023).
82. Jeremy Rauch, *2 UC Baseball Staff Members Have Been Fired, According to University*, Fox 19 Now (Fox Affiliate Cincinnati) (May 24, 2023) (television).

83. Jeremy Crabtree, *Texas Legislature Set to Send Transformative NIL Bill to Governor*, On3 (May 22, 2023).
84. Lizzie O'Leary, *Why Sports Are All in on Betting*, Slate: What Next: TBD (May 19, 2023) (Podcast).
85. Eli HersHKovich, *Five Years After PASPA's Repeal, How Must Sports Betting Improve?*, The Lines (May 15, 2023).
86. David Purdum, *Five Years into Sports Betting Legalization: Breaking Down the Numbers*, ESPN (May 12, 2023).
87. Paul Myerberg, *Alabama Gambling Scandal Reflects the New Reality in College Athletics*, USA Today (May 12, 2023).
88. Tony Batt, *U.S. Sports Betting Five Year Anniversary*, Gambling Compliance (May 12, 2023)(Podcast).
89. Jeremy Crabtree, *Revised Missouri NIL Bill Allows High Schoolers to Get Paid as Soon As They Sign With In-State School*, On3 (May 11, 2023).
90. Matt Evans, *New Missouri NIL Amendment Would Allow High Schoolers to Get Paid if they Sign with In-State School*, KMBC 9 (ABC Affiliate Kansas City) (May 10, 2023) (Television)
91. John Zenor, *Alabama Fires Baseball Coach After Report of Suspicious Bets*, Associated Press (May 4, 2023).
92. Eric Spitznagel, *Sports Betting Is the 'New Oxycontin'*, The Free Press (Apr. 27, 2023).
93. Tony Batt, *Trouble in Heaven For Marriage Between Leagues and Sportsbooks*, Gambling Compliance (Apr. 27, 2023).
94. Jeremy Crabtree, *Oklahoma Gov. Kevin Stitt Vetoes Sweeping NIL Bill*, On3 (Apr. 27, 2023).
95. Mark Anderson, *NFL, Other Leagues Balancing Betting Revenue, Game Integrity*, Associated Press (Apr.26, 2023).
96. Jeremy Crabtree, *Oklahoma Legislature Sends Transformative NIL Bill to Governor*, On3 (Apr.21, 2023).
97. Marc Daniels, *Oklahoma NIL Law*, 96.9 The Beat of Sports, Orlando, Florida (Radio)(Apr. 7, 2023).
98. Alex Weldon, *The Calm Before the Storm: New BLA Rules Likely to Face a Challenge*, Bonus (Apr. 6, 2023).
Jeremy Crabtree, *Oklahoma Moves Closer to Significantly Reshaping State NIL Laws*, On3 (Apr. 4, 2023).
99. Drew Bonifant, *Sports Betting in Maine Could Start this Fall, But Providers have Yet to Apply*, Portland Press Herald (Apr. 3, 2023).
100. Aaron Torres, *It's a wildfire': Texas sports betting debate prompts worries over gambling addiction*, Dallas Morning News (Mar. 15, 2023).
101. Katherine Sayre, *Tribal Gambling Could Expand Under New Federal Rules*, Wall Street Journal (Mar. 5, 2023).
102. Max Filby, *Betting Cracks \$1 billion: 5 Takeaways from First Month of Legal Sports Gambling*, Columbus Dispatch (Mar. 1, 2023).
103. Jeremy Crabtree, *New Oklahoma Bill Would Allow School-led Foundations to Pay for NIL Deals*, On3 (Feb. 17, 2023).
104. Payton May, *New Oklahoma Guidelines for NIL Deals Are One Step Closer to the Finish Line*, Fox 25 Oklahoma City (Feb. 13, 2023) (Television).
105. David W. Chen, Mark Walker & Kenneth P. Vogel, *How Sports Betting Upended the Economies of Native American Tribes*, N.Y. Times (Feb. 10, 2023).
106. Nathaniel Meyersohn, *The Dark Side of the Sports Betting Boom*, CNN (Feb. 10, 2023).
107. Alex Lawson, *Super Bowl Betting Surge Fuels Efforts to Fight Addiction*, Law360 (Feb. 10, 2023).

108. Shawn Wasson, *Betting on the Weather*, The News Junkie 104.1 Real Radio WTKS (Orlando, Florida)(Feb. 2, 2023)(Radio)(Syndicated across the United States).
109. Audrey Puente, *Weather Betting*, Fox 5 New York (Feb. 1, 2023) (Television)
110. Ksenia Frolova, *New Yorker's Bet \$16 Billion in 2022* (in Russian), RTVI (Jan. 18, 2022) (Television).
111. Alex Livingston, *FIFA Case Goes To Trial*, Newsy Morning Rush (Scripps News Network)(Jan. 17, 2023)(Television).
112. Steve Friess, *Pollsters, Consultants Won Millions in 2022 California Sports Betting Sweepstakes*, Play California (Jan. 3, 2023).
113. Mike Seely, *Duck, Duck, Go: Oregon Grads Bet It All On Twitter Spaces*, SportsHandle (Dec. 19, 2022).
114. Steve Friess, *Skeptic Baffle Over Fanatics' Huge Online Sports Betting Gamble*, PlayUSA (Dec. 15, 2022).
115. Tony Batt, *Judges In Critical Sports-Betting Case May Lean Toward Seminoles*, Gambling Compliance (Dec. 14, 2022).
116. Eddie Moran, *What Does Bob Iger Back On Top at Disney Mean for Gambling at ESPN*, Barrett Sports Media (Dec. 8, 2022).
117. Jeff Edelstein, *Sportradar-FanDuel-NBA Deal May Not Be So Great for Bettors*, SportsHandle (Nov. 9, 2022).
118. Chris Gerlach, *How Much Money Did California Lose By Not Passing Prop 26 and Prop 27*, California Casinos (Nov. 9, 2022).
119. Tony Batt, *Oral Arguments Scheduled in Landmark Florida Online Sports-Betting Case*, Gambling Compliance (Oct. 25, 2022).
120. Clarke Merrefield, *Sports Betting in the US: A Research Roundup and Explainer*, Journalist's Resource (Oct. 25, 2022).
121. Tony Batt, *In Their Best Political Year Yet, Gaming Tribes Eye Oklahoma Governor*, Gambling Compliance (Oct. 24, 2022).
122. Michael Cabanatuan, *November Election Could Make Golden Gate Fields a Big Bay Area Gambling Destination*, San Francisco Chronicle (Oct. 22, 2022).
123. Tony Batt, *U.S. Government Doesn't Want Seminoles' Help On Florida Sports Betting Appeal*, Gambling Compliance (Oct. 19, 2022).
124. Deb Utacia Krol, *California Tribes Weigh the Odds of Sports Betting Measures on the November Ballot*, Arizona Republic (Oct. 10, 2022).
125. Jeff Edelstein, *Academic Paper Shines Light on America's Sports Betting Failures*, SportsHandle (Oct. 5, 2022).
126. Tony Batt, *For Better or Worse, Gaming's Politicization Grows As U.S. Elections Approach*, Gambling Compliance (Sep. 30, 2022).
127. Sam Konnert, *Who Loses as Online Betting Takes Over Sports*, The Walrus (Sep. 22, 2022).
128. Tony Batt, *IFT Wins Wire Act Case Against Justice Department in Rhode Island*, Gambling Compliance (Sep. 20, 2022).
129. Maggie Angst, *California May Legalize Sports Betting—Without Knowing How Many Gambling Addicts It Has*, Sacramento Bee (Sep. 7, 2022).
130. Andy Uhler, *Tax Revenue vs. Temptation: Legalized Online Sports Betting Creates A Dilemma For Problem Gamblers*, NPR Marketplace (Sep. 6, 2022).
131. Bobby Caina Calvan, *Mickey Mantle Card Breaks Record, As Sports Memorabilia Soar*, Associated Press (Aug. 28, 2022).
132. Marco Schaden, *Legalized Sports Betting Comes to Kansas Before the NFL Season*, Wichita Beacon (Aug. 25, 2022).

133. Jon Bruford, *Prof John Holden talks US iGaming tax, Eliot Jacobson talks about his card counting past*, The Gambling Files (Aug. 16, 2022) (Podcast).
134. Drew Bonifant, *Maine's Sports Betting Law Going into Effect, But You Won't Be Wagering Anytime Soon*, Portland Press Herald (Aug. 2, 2022).
135. Tony Batt, *Most Influential Federal Branch On Gambling? Not Congress*, Gambling Compliance (Aug. 2, 2022).
136. David Kaplan, *Officials Express Mixed Reviews Over DC's Sports Betting Operation*, Fox 5 (Fox Affiliate Washington, D.C.) (July 14, 2022) (Television).
137. Brad Allen, *California Democrats Oppose Online Sports Betting But Does It Matter?*, Legal Sports Rep. (July 13, 2022).
138. Tony Batt, *National Football League Hires First Executive Dedicated to Sports Betting*, Gambling Compliance (June 30, 2022).
139. Chris Sieroty, *Battle of California Sports-Betting Initiatives Set To Be Most Expensive Ever*, Gambling Compliance (June 30, 2022).
140. Joe Hernandez, *Sports Betting Ads Are Everywhere. Some Worry Gamblers Will Pay A Steep Price*, NPR (June 18, 2022).
141. *Non-Fungible Tokens*, Government Accountability Office (June 2022).
142. Will Beddingfield, *Has the US Learned Nothing From the UK's Gambling Woes?*, Wired (June 12, 2022).
143. Antonio Cefalù, *La Lunga Notte Di Lionel Messi*, Zeta (June 1, 2022) (Italian Magazine).
144. Devon Jackson, *US Regulators Bring Down the Hammer on Crypto Casinos*, Online Poker Report (May 9, 2022).
145. Eva Schram, *Gokindustrie maakt zich op voor slag om Californië*, Het Financieele Dagblad (Apr. 28, 2022) (Dutch Newspaper).
146. Jayme Poisson, *Betting Boom: Online Gambling Blows Up*, Front Burner, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (Apr. 29, 2022) (podcast).
147. Grace Gedy, *California Sports Betting Initiative Backed by FanDuel, DraftKings would Block Small Competitors*, Cal Matters (Apr. 27, 2022).
148. Kevin Collier, *Crypto Casinos: How Bitcoin Opened Up a New Online Gambling World*, NBC News (Apr. 14, 2022).
149. Tom Coulter, *Voters to Decide Fate of Legalized Sports Betting in California, the Market's 'Crown Jewel'*, Palm Springs Desert Sun (Apr. 6, 2022).
150. Luke Goldstein, *The American Prospect-Rollups: The Big Data Machine Driving Online Sports Betting*, Open Markets Institute (Apr. 4, 2022).
151. Paula Lavigne, *Who's In Charge of Finding and Catching Cheaters in Sports Gambling? Its Complicated.*, ESPN (Apr. 1, 2022).
152. Jeremy B. White, *The 'Holy Grail' of Gambling Could Break American Sports Betting Wide Open*, Politico (Mar. 30, 2022).
153. Jeff Edelstein, *Sportsbooks vs. Academics: One Wins the Battle, The Other Wins the War*, Sports Handle (Mar. 29, 2022).
154. Kimberly Adams & Sasha Fernandez, *Online Sports Betting Grows as More States Make It Legal*, NPR Marketplace (Mar. 18, 2022).
155. Brandon Verzal, *The Card Life – Oklahoma*, Bally Sports (Mar. 18, 2022) (Television).
156. Dave Lieber, *The Mystery of the Missing Willie Mays Baseball Card. He Paid \$93,000, then Suddenly It was Gone*, Dallas Morning News (Mar. 18, 2022).
157. Mark Saxon, *Breaking: MLB Players Coax Three Gambling-Related Concessions From Owners*, US Bets (Mar. 15, 2022).

158. Tony Batt, *Is Marriage Between U.S. Leagues and Sports Betting Headed for Divorce?*, Gambling Compliance (Mar. 14, 2022).
159. Zach Zaggar, *NFL Betting Scandal Puts Burgeoning Industry On Red Alert*, Law360 (Mar. 8, 2022).
160. Ariel Zilber, *Drake's \$1.3M Super Bowl Bitcoin Bet May Have Been Illegal*, N.Y. Post (Feb. 18, 2022).
161. Amanda Slee, *Super Bowl Sports Betting Brings Casual Bettors*, 2 News (NBC affiliate Tulsa, Oklahoma) (Feb. 13, 2022)(Television).
162. David W. Chen, *The N.F.L.'s About-Face on Sports Gambling*, N.Y. Times (Feb. 10, 2022).
163. Michael McCann, *Flores Bribe Claim of Dolphins Tanking Invokes Criminal Law*, NFL Standards, Sportico (Feb. 9, 2022).
164. Tom Hals, *NFL Coaches' Claims of Incentives to Lose Poses Legal Risks for League*, Reuters (Feb. 7, 2022).
165. Blaze Lovell, *Should Hawaii Gamble On Online Sports Betting?*, Honolulu Civil Beat (Feb. 7, 2022).
166. Michael Silverman, *Tanking Allegations Threaten NFL's Integrity, Say Sports Betting Experts*, Boston Globe (Feb. 4, 2022).
167. Tony Batt, *The More Things Change, The More They Stay the Same For Florida Gaming*, Gambling Compliance (Feb. 3, 2022).
168. Susan Cadot, *Sports Betting in Oklahoma*, OETA In Depth (PBS affiliate Oklahoma) (Jan 28, 2022) (television).
169. David Kaplan, *Update on Sports Betting in Maryland*, Fox 5 (Fox affiliate D.C. / Maryland) (Jan. 28, 2022) (television).
170. Tony Batt, *'Game Changer' Comes to Louisiana With Launch of Online Betting*, Gambling Compliance (Jan. 27, 2022).
171. Tony Batt, *Two-Front Gambling War Rages In Florida As Seminoles Defend Turf*, Gambling Compliance (Jan. 14, 2022).
172. Alan Carter, *Incorporating Sports Cards into the K-12 Math Curriculum*, The Alan Carter Show - AM 640 (Toronto, Ontario) (Dec. 23, 2021) (Radio).
173. Scott Longley, *Illinois State-Chicago State Scoring Error Reveals the NCAA has a Data Problem*, Betting USA (Dec. 21, 2021).
174. Mike Mazzeo, *Online Sports Betting Legal in NY, But Could DFS Be Illegal Come 2022? It's Possible*, PlayNY (Dec. 16, 2021).
175. Marc Daniels, *Where Sports Betting in Florida Stands Now*, The Beat of Sports – 96.9 The Game (Orlando, Florida) (December 7, 2021) (Radio).
176. Tony Batt, *IGT Lawsuit Adds New Chapter to Eternal Wire Act Saga*, Gambling Compliance (Dec. 1, 2021).
177. Gail Levy, *All Bets Are Off: Judge Rejects Florida Sports Betting Deal Negotiated By DeSantis*, WINK (CBS affiliate South Florida) (Nov. 23, 2021) (Television).
178. Ksenia Frolova, *Approval of Sports Wagering in New York* (in Russian), RTVI (Nov. 17, 2021) (Television).
179. Taylor Petras, *Seminole Tribe Quietly Kicks Off Sports Betting in Florida*, WINK (CBS affiliate South Florida) (Nov. 2, 2021) (Television).
180. Sydney Persing, *A Step Forward for Those In Support of Sports Betting*, WINK (CBS affiliate South Florida) (Oct. 19, 2021) (Television).
181. Sydney Persing, *Sports Betting In Florida Close But Not Yet Ready to Launch*, WINK (CBS affiliate South Florida) (Oct. 13, 2021) (Television).
182. David Waldstein, *At the George Washington Bridge Casino, Your Bets Are a Bike Ride Away*, N.Y. Times (Oct. 10, 2021).

183. Jashvina Shah, *Special Report: What NIL Rights Mean For College Hockey*, College Hockey News (Oct. 6, 2021).
184. Adam William, *Pay Me*, Water Cooler Talk (Sep. 28, 2021) (Podcast).
185. Daniel Libit, *Professor Pays College Athlete To Promote NCAA Overhaul Paper*, Sportico (Sep. 22, 2021).
186. Aaron Kaufman, *Regulating the Sports of the Future*, Regulatory Review (Aug. 26, 2021).
187. Tony Batt, *Sports-Betting Ballot Battles Loom In Florida, California*, Gambling Compliance (Aug. 2, 2021).
188. Sydney Persing, *Many players emerge against Florida's sports betting compact, including in SWFL, WINK* (CBS affiliate South Florida) (July 14, 2021) (Television).
189. Tony Batt, *Is Disney's Deafening Silence On Seminole Compact A Shout-Out To Sports Betting?*, Gambling Compliance (July 14, 2021).
190. Marc Daniels, *West Flagler Associates Lawsuit*, The Beat of Sports – 96.9 The Game (Orlando, Florida) (July 7, 2021) (Radio).
191. Ryan Butler, *Wisconsin Legalizes In-Person Sports Betting In Surprising Tribal Compact Deal*, Action Network (July 1, 2021).
192. Tony Glover, *Sports Betting, Regulated* (June 9, 2021) (Podcast).
193. Brant James, *Seminole Tribe Strengthens Grip on Florida Gambling Empire*, Play USA (May 17, 2021).
194. Jeff Edelstein, *Biometric Data Is The Next Statistical Frontier For Sportsbooks, Bettors*, Sports Handle (May 11, 2021).
195. Jeff Edelstein, *Sports Leagues Continue to Lobby to Force Sportsbooks to Us Their Data*, Sports Handle (May 5, 2021).
196. Sydney Persing, *Some Concerned State Gambling Deal Could Lead to Online, Mobile Betting*, WINK (CBS affiliate South Florida) (Apr. 28, 2021) (Television).
197. Jill Dorson, *Hold Your Bets: Florida's Tribal Sports Betting Compact Is Rife With Roadblocks*, Sports Handle (Apr. 27, 2021).
198. Marc Daniels, *Florida Sports Betting*, The Beat of Sports -- 96.9 The Game (Orlando, Florida) (Apr. 27, 2021) (Radio).
199. Sydney Persing, *Lawmakers Reportedly Looking to Approve Sports Betting at Seminole Tribe's Casinos*, WINK (CBS affiliate South Florida) (Apr. 22, 2021) (Television).
200. Tony Batt, *Is President Biden's Stimulus Turning Into Albatross Around Gaming's Neck?*, Gambling Compliance (Apr. 4, 2021).
201. Jill R. Dorson, *Connecticut Sports Betting Wounded Last Week, But Betting In Time For NFL Expected*, Sports Handle (Mar. 9, 2021).
202. John McCormick, *AI Powers FanDuel's Free Betting During NFL Playoffs*, Wall Street Journal (Jan. 13, 2021).
203. Gabi Dunham, *Online Sports Betting to Launch in Michigan the Month*, Fox 47 Lansing (Jan. 4, 2021) (Television).
204. Andy Uhler, *One Way For College Athletics Departments To Make Up For Lost Income: Gambling Partnerships*, NPR Marketplace (Dec. 16, 2020).
205. Perri Klass, *After a Covid-19 Semester, College Doctors Reflect on Sports*, N.Y. Times (Dec. 14, 2020)(cites co-author with link to academic article).
206. Kevin B. Blackistone, *The NCAA Was Created to Protect College Athletes. Now It's Trotting Them Out During A Pandemic*, Washington Post (Dec. 13, 2020).
207. Tony Batt, *Sheldon Adelson Moves Closer To Accepting Inevitability of Internet Gaming*, Gambling Compliance (Dec. 10, 2020).

208. Jill Dorson, *Does Nebraska's Gaming Expansion Include Sports Betting*, Sports Handle (Nov. 25, 2020).
209. Tony Batt, *What A New U.S. President and New Congress Might Do On Sports Betting*, Gambling Compliance (Oct. 19, 2020).
210. Jill Dorson, *Offshore Sportsbook 5Dimes Reaches \$46.8 Million Settlement With U.S. Dept. Of Justice*, Sports Handle (Sept. 30, 2020).
211. Brett Smiley, *Recruiting Season: Just How Big A Deal Is The University of Colorado-PointsBet Sportsbook Pact?* Sports Handle (Sept. 9, 2020).
212. Tony Batt, *Battle Over U.S. Sports-Betting Data Collection May Be Destined For Court*, Gambling Compliance (Aug. 5, 2020).
213. Tony Batt, *U.S. Justice Department Insists It Cannot Be Sued For Wire Act Opinion*, Gambling Compliance (May 27, 2020).
214. Khalil Ekulona, *Let's Talk Sports Gambling In New Mexico*, KUNM (NPR affiliate) (Mar. 18, 2020) (Radio).
215. Jacob Gershman, *The Brave New World of Betting On Athletes' Data*, Wall Street Journal (Mar. 10, 2020).
216. Tony Batt, *U.S. Senator Resurrects Effort To Ban Internet Gambling*, Gambling Compliance (Feb. 26, 2020).
217. Ryan Butler, *Oregon Sports Betting Losses Show Problem With Monopolies*, Gambling.com (Feb. 24, 2020).
218. Brad Allen, *Sportradar Scout Sent Live NCAA Betting Data From Courtside Without Permission*, Legal Sports Report (Feb. 24, 2020).
219. Peter Hayes & Andrea Vittorio, *Houston Astros Hit With Sign-Stealing Suit By Ticket Holders*, Bloomberg Law (Feb. 18, 2020).
220. Andrea Vittorio, *Fantasy Sports Battle in New York Could Be Boon for New Jersey*, Bloomberg Tax (Feb. 10, 2020).
221. Ryan Butler, *New York Court Ruling Jeopardizes DFS, Online Sports Betting*, Gambling.com (Feb. 6, 2020).
222. Tony Batt, *Nevada Rebounds, Other States Thrive on Super Bowl Sunday*, Gambling Compliance (Feb. 5, 2020).
223. Joe Ostrowski, *Illinois Gambling*, The Joe O Show – 670 The Score (Chicago, Illinois) (Jan. 30, 2020) (Radio).
224. Andrea Vittorio, *Astros Scandal Lawsuit Highlights League Ties to Fantasy Sports*, Bloomberg Law (Jan. 28, 2020).
225. Matt Trotter, *Sports Betting Likely Not a Big Deal if Stitt, Tribes Go for New Gaming Compact*, Public Radio Tulsa (Jan. 27, 2020).
226. Jason Doyle, *Sports Betting - Oklahoma News Report*, Oklahoma Educational Television Authority (PBS) (January 17, 2020) (Television).
227. Tony Batt, *Tribal Sports-Betting Bill Likely To Meet Pushback From Indian Country*, Gambling Compliance (January 14, 2020).
228. Mike Meltser, *Did Former Bachelor Contestants Collude in DraftKings Contest?*, Mike Meltser Podcast (January 8, 2020) (Podcast).
229. Craig Mauger, *Pro Leagues Score with Michigan's New Sports Betting Law*, Detroit News (January 7, 2020).
230. Milad Emamian, *Regulating Sports Betting After Murphy v. NCAA*, The Regulatory Review (Jan. 4, 2020).
231. Chris Sieroty, *Tribal Gaming Compacts Remain In Limbo As Oklahoma Rings In 2020*, Gambling Compliance (January 2, 2020).

232. Tony Batt, *Questions Persist After Suspension of NFL Player For Betting Against His Team*, Gambling Compliance (December 9, 2019).
233. Ryan Butler, *As Legal Gambling Grows, States Raise Stakes For Neighbors*, Gambling.com (November 21, 2019).
234. Sydney Persing & Briana Harvath, *Sports Betting Could Be Legalized in Florida Thanks to A New Bill*, WINK (CBS affiliate South Florida) (November 19, 2019).
235. Jill R. Dorson, *Florida Bill Would Allow Mobile Sports Betting With Lottery In Charge*, Sports Handle (November 18, 2019).
236. Buck Wargo, *Sports Wagering Expert Offers 'Wait-and-See' Attitude on California Ballot Measure*, CDC Gaming Reports (November 14, 2019).
237. Steph Yin, *New Jersey Esports Betting Authorized*, NPR WHYY (November 9, 2019).
238. Chris Sieroty, *Oklahoma Tribes, Attorney General Face Stalemate Over Gaming Compact Negotiations*, Gambling Compliance (November 1, 2019).
239. Zachary Zagger, *NJ Track Clears Hurdle In Long-Shot Bid For Betting Revenue*, Law 360 (September 25, 2019).
240. Tony Batt, *Former U.S. Presidential Nominee Mitt Romney Working on Sports Betting Bill*, Gambling Compliance (September 6, 2019).
241. Tony Batt, *U.S. Justice Department Appeals to Save Internet Gambling Ban*, Gambling Compliance (Aug. 19, 2019).
242. Tony Batt, *Illinois Steals Sports Betting Thunder From New York*, Gambling Compliance (July 29, 2019).
243. Thomas Urbain, *Longtemps opposé aux paris, le sport américain se bat pour en tirer profit*, Yahoo France (May 26, 2019).
244. Tony Batt, *Bobby Kennedy's Letter to His Brother, President Kennedy, On the Wire Act*, Gambling Compliance (May 6, 2019).
245. Derek Helling, *Sports Leagues Bet Big on Winning Gambling Proceeds*, Ozy (Apr. 29, 2019).
246. Zachary Zagger, *Sports Leagues' Push For 'Integrity Fees' No Slam Dunk*, Law360 (Apr. 24, 2019).
247. Tony Batt, *Time For Oral Arguments In New Hampshire Lawsuit On Wire Act*, Gambling Compliance (Apr. 11, 2019).
248. Brant James, *Why LeBron Harmlessly Retweeting Illegal Sportsbook is Bad*, Gambling.com (Mar. 26, 2019).
249. Ed Silverstein, *Wire Act Reinterpretation Could Be At Risk as State Lottery Officials Pressure DOJ*, Casino.org (Mar. 16, 2019).
250. Brian Scroggins & Taylor Oldham, *SCOTUS Goes All in Sports Betting Legalization*, Scholars of the Game (Mar. 4, 2019) (Podcast).
251. Jimmy Gillispie, *Esports Gaming Festival, Conference Coming to OSU*, Stillwater News Press (Mar. 1, 2019).
252. Brant James, *NH Lottery Sues to Blunt DOJ on Wire Act Opinion*, Gambling.com (Feb. 15, 2019).
253. Brett Arends, *Want to bet on the Super Bowl? A suspicious amount of online gambling takes place near state lines*, Market Watch (Feb. 4, 2019).
254. Tony Batt, *Could Internet Gaming Reversal Lead To Wire Act's Demise?*, Gambling Compliance (Jan 22, 2019).
255. Brad Allen, *Patent Pending: Will IP issues slow down online gaming growth*, EGR (Jan. 10, 2019).
256. David Weinstein, *Federal Sports Gambling Legislation, Huddlin' With the Pros* (Jan. 9, 2019) (Podcast).
257. Dustin Gouker, *Department of Justice Preparing to Reverse Opinion That Wire Act Only Applies to Sports Betting*, Online Poker Report (Dec. 19, 2018).

258. Michael Sykes, *A 1960s anti-Mafia law complicates legal sports betting*, Axios (Dec. 19, 2018).
259. Tony Batt, *Will Congress Pick Up Utah Senator's Sports-Betting Bill in 2019?*, Gambling Compliance (Dec. 18, 2018).
260. Tom Haberstroh, *In the Courts: The State of NBA Betting*, NBC Sports (Dec. 13, 2018).
261. Brant James, *Study: Legal Betting Could Net NHL \$216 Million Yearly*, Gambling.com (Oct. 2, 2018).
262. Brant James, *House Committee Mulls Gambling Expansion*, Gambling.com (Sept. 27, 2018).
263. Tony Batt, *Nevada's Top Regulator Will Testify at Congressional Sports-Betting Hearing*, Gambling Compliance (Sept. 21, 2018).
264. Tony Batt, *As Sports Betting Expands, Oklahoma Casino Inks Dallas Cowboys Partnership*, Gambling Compliance (Sept. 7, 2018).
265. Matt Rybaltowski, *Commitment to Timely, Accurate Data Drives MGM Resorts' Sports Betting Deal With NBA*, Forbes (Aug. 8, 2018).
266. Tony Batt, *NCAA To Study Sports Betting's Impact On Athletes, Game Integrity*, Gambling Compliance (July 23, 2018).
267. Tony Batt, *The Wire Act: Is Its Bark Worse Than Its Bite?*, Gambling Compliance (June 29, 2018).
268. Tony Batt, *Congress Mulls Sports Betting Hearings As Wire Act Moves Into Focus*, Gambling Compliance (June 11, 2018).
269. Bob Behler & Chris Lewis, *Idaho Sports Talk*, 93.1 KTIK (May 15, 2018)(Radio).
270. Matt Villano, *Supreme Court ruling opens door to widespread sports betting*, Global Sport Matters (May 14, 2018).
271. Charles Lane, *Murphy v. NCAA* - NPR Business (May 14, 2018 2:07 PM)(Radio).
272. Marc Fennel, *Zuckocalypse Now*, Download This Show – ABC (Australia) (2018) (Radio).
273. Audrey Taylor, *Supreme Court Mulling Scrapping Law Prohibiting Sports Betting*, ABC News (Dec. 4, 2017).
274. Bill King, *Sports Gambling's Day in Court*, Sports Business Journal (Nov. 27 – Dec. 3, 2017).
275. Brett Smiley, *How Much Will Trump-Appointed Lawyer Impact Supreme Court Sports Betting Case?* Sports Handle (Nov. 21, 2017).
276. Brett Smiley, *Making Sense of the NBA's Mixed Messages on Sports Betting*, Sports Handle (Nov. 20, 2017).
277. Brett Smiley, *Legal Expert Takes Stock of Supreme Court Sports Betting Case After Leagues File Brief*, Sports Handle (Oct. 19, 2017).
278. Michelle Minton, *Let States Regulate Sports Gambling with their Borders*, CEI On Point (Oct. 17, 2017).
279. Brad Allen, *Supreme Test: Inside the Opening Arguments in New Jersey's Sports Betting Case*, EGR North America (Sept. 20, 2017).
280. Julian Morris & Guy Bentley, *A Bet Gone Bad: How the Professional and Amateur Sports Protection Act Harms Consumers, States and Sports*, Reason Foundation (Aug. 2017).
281. John Brennan, *Highlights From New NJ Sports Betting Brief to U.S. Supreme Court*, North Jersey.com (Aug. 30, 2017).
282. Julian Rogers, *Survival of the Fittest*, EGR Magazine (Aug. 2017).
283. The Patriot Ledger, *Massachusetts Lags Other States on Regulating Fantasy Sports Cybersecurity*, Government Technology (Aug. 9, 2017).
284. Richard N. Velotta, *Ruling on Sports Betting Could Have Major Impact on Nevada*, Las Vegas Review-Journal (July 15, 2017).
285. Breana Noble, *Growth of Cryptocurrencies Drives Esports Gambling Further*, The Street (July 13, 2017).

286. Dustin Gouker, *NJ Sports Betting Case Offers Up Potential Doomsday Scenario for Nevada Sports Betting*, Legal Sports Report (July 6, 2017).
287. Tony Batt, *Sports-Betting Fans, Be Careful What You Wish For*, Gambling Compliance (June 29, 2017).
288. Charles Lane, *Supreme Court to Consider New Jersey's Bid to Legalize Sports Betting*, NPR – All Things Considered (June 27, 2017 4:41 PM) (Radio).
289. Daniel Wallach, *Seven Reasons Why the New Jersey Sports Betting Case May Get Its Day in the Supreme Court*, Legal Sports Report (June 23, 2017).
290. Brent Schrotenboer, *NFL Inconsistent on Gambling*, USA Today (June 12, 2017).
291. Brad Allen, *Merger Mystery*, EGR Magazine (Jan. 2017).
292. Barbara Mantel, *Betting on Sports: Should it be Legal Nationwide?*, Congressional Quarterly Researcher (Oct. 28, 2016).
293. Sara Friedman, *Beyond Nevada, E-Sports May Challenge PASPA Rules*, Gambling Compliance (Oct. 19, 2016).
294. Will Green, *Skins in the Game*, Narus Esports Betting Report (2016).
295. CrimProf Blog Editor, *Holden & Rodenberg on The Sports Bribery Act*, Crim. Prof Blog (Jan. 29, 2016).
296. Ryan M. Rodenberg, *Amicus Brief in Christie, et al. v. NCAA, et al.*, Sports Law Blog (Mar. 30, 2014).

Popular Press Authored Articles:

More than 200 articles and op-eds were published on a variety of mainstream and industry websites, including *The Chicago Tribune*, *The Conversation*, *LegalSportsReport*, *SportsHandle*, and *Bonus.com*.

Professional Work Experience

2012-2013	Camporese Sullivan DiGregorio, PA	Hamilton, ON
Summer 2009	Financial Services Commission of Ontario	Toronto, ON
Summer 2008	Senate of Canada (Externship)	Ottawa, ON

Service

Indiana University

Business Law and Ethics Chair's Executive Committee	2024 – Present
Kelley School of Business Academic Fairness Committee	2024 – Present
Kelley School of Business Research Policy Committee	2024 – Present

Oklahoma State University

Athletics Council	2022 – 2024
Faculty Athletics Council	2022 – 2024

Editorial Board Membership

<i>American Business Law Journal</i> – Articles Editor	(2023 – Present)
<i>Journal of Electronic Gaming and Esports</i>	(2021 – Present)
<i>Journal of Global Sport Management</i>	(2020 – Present)

<i>Journal of Addictive Diseases</i>	(2019 – Present)
<i>Sport and Entertainment Review</i>	(2017 – Present)
<i>Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport</i>	(2017 – Present)

Uniform Law Commission

College Athlete Name, Image, and Likeness Issues Committee – Observer	(2020 – 2021)
---	---------------

Center for Executive and Professional Development Programs (Oklahoma State University)

Being on the Forefront of Name, Image and Likeness	(Aug. 2021)
Opportunities for Student Athletes	(Feb. 2022)

Sports Betting in Oklahoma: An Update	(May 2021)
	(Nov. 2020)
	(Apr.-May 2023)

Tribal Esports Conference and Gaming Festival	(Mar. 2019)
---	-------------

Special Issue Editor

Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport – Federalism and Sports Gambling - Volume 30(2)	(2020)
---	--------

Journal of Global Sport Management – (with Sungho Cho, Mark Conrad & Mark Dodds)	(2023)
---	--------

Grant Reviewer

Austrian Science Foundation.

UNLV International Center for Gaming Regulation

Ad Hoc Reviewer for Refereed Journals

Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport; PLOS One; UNLV Gaming Research and Review Journal; International Criminal Justice Review; Sport in Society; Journal of Addictive Diseases; Journal of Amateur Sport; Journal of Sports Analytics; Journal of Sport & Social Issues; American Business Law Journal, Journal of Gambling Issues; Journal of Emerging Sport Studies; Journal of Global Sport Management; Sport, Ethics & Philosophy; International Journal of Mental Health & Addiction; Critical Gambling Studies; Computers in Human Behavior; International Gambling Studies; Performance Enhancement and Health; Qualitative Inquiry; Digital Creativity; Frontiers in Sports and Active Living; Frontiers in Psychology; Proceedings of the ACM on Computer-Human Interaction; Sport and Entertainment Review; Applied Economic Letters, Applied Economics, Sport, Business, Management: An International Journal, Sport Marketing Quarterly, Journal of Sport Management, Journal of Electronic Gaming and Esports, International Journal of Sports Marketing and Sponsorship, Journal of Intercollegiate Sport, Columbia University Press; Financial Innovation; International Criminology

Conference Abstract Reviewer

<i>Alliance for Sport Business Conference</i>	(2024)
<i>North American Society for Sport Management</i>	(2023, 2024)
<i>Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences</i>	(2022)
<i>European Academy of Management</i>	(2020, 2022, 2025)
<i>Sport and Recreation Law Association</i>	(2014, 2016)

Conference Awards Committee

<i>Sport and Recreation Law Association – JLAS Best Paper</i>	(2020)
---	--------

Board Positions

<i>Sports and Recreation Law Association (Student Representative)</i>	(2014 - 2015)
---	---------------

Florida State University Department Service

<i>Student Grade Appeals Ad-Hoc Committee Member</i>	(2015)
--	--------

Honors and Awards

Finalist - Concurrences Antitrust Writing Awards – Intellectual Property The Re-Monopolization of the U.S. Sports Trading Card Industry	(2025)
--	--------

Winner – Distinguished Early Career Faculty Award (ALSB Conference)	(2024)
--	--------

Finalist – Concurrences Antitrust Writing Awards – General Antitrust Baseball’s Anticompetitive Antitrust Exemption	(2024)
--	--------

Winner – Pacific Southwest Academy of Legal Studies in Business (Best Paper) Access or Sovereignty	(2024)
--	--------

Winner – Sports and Entertainment Law Award (ALSB Conference) The Collegiate Employee-Athlete	(2023)
---	--------

Research Fellow – Sport and Recreation Law Association	(2023)
---	--------

Winner – Holmes-Cardozo Award (Best Paper ALSB Conference) Brute Force Federalism	(2022)
---	--------

Recipient – Richard W. Poole Research Award (Spears School of Business) Regulatory Categorization and Arbitrage: How Daily Fantasy Sports Companies Navigated Regulatory Categories Before and After Legalized Gambling	(2020)
--	--------

Winner – Sports and Entertainment Law Award (ALSB Conference)	(2020)
--	--------

A Short Treatise on Sports Gambling and the Law: How America Regulates its Most Lucrative Vice

Recipient – Richard W. Poole Research Award (Spears School of Business) (2019)
The Econtractor? Defining the Esports Employment Relationship

Winner – Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport Best Paper (2019)
The Unlawful Internet Gambling Enforcement Act and the Exemption for Fantasy Sports

Winner - Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport Best Paper (2018)
The Future is Now: Esports Policy Considerations and Potential Litigation