

Nathaniel Grow

Associate Professor of Business Law and Ethics
Yormark Family Director of the Sports Industry Workshop
Kelley School of Business
Indiana University
Hodge Hall – Room 4080E
1309 East Tenth Street
Bloomington, IN 47405
(812) 855-8191
grown@iu.edu

Academic Employment

Indiana University, Bloomington, IN

- Associate Professor of Business Law and Ethics, Kelley School of Business, 2017 – Present
- Yormark Family Director of the Sports Industry Workshop, Kelley School of Business, 2020 – Present
 - Courses Taught:
 - BUS-L 201 – The Legal Environment of Business
 - BUS-L 315 – The Business and Law of Entertainment and Sports
 - BUS-L 355 – Sports Industry Workshop I and II

University of Georgia, Athens, GA

- Associate Professor of Legal Studies, Terry College of Business, 2015 - 2017
- Assistant Professor of Legal Studies, Terry College of Business, 2009 - 2015
 - Courses Taught:
 - LEGL 2700 – Legal and Regulatory Environment of Business
 - LEGL 4200 – Law and the Entertainment Industry

Education

University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, MI

- Juris Doctor, May 2005, *cum laude*
- Contributing Editor, *Michigan Law Review*

Ohio University, Honors Tutorial College, Athens, OH

- B.S., Interpersonal Communication, June 2002, *magna cum laude*
 - Minor: Philosophy
- Thesis: “*A Derelict in the Stream of Law*”: *Baseball’s Antitrust Exemption*

Publications

Books

- Baseball on Trial: The Origin of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption (2014, University of Illinois Press) (hard cover, paperback, and eBook editions)

Book Chapters

- *The Enduring Power of the Sports Broadcasting Act*, in The Oxford Handbook of American Sports Law (Oxford U.P., 2017)

Journal Articles

- *Free Agency for the Front Office: How Data Analytics and Non-Compete Agreements Threaten to Disrupt Competitive Balance in U.S. Professional Sports Leagues*, 58 American Business Law Journal __ (forthcoming, 2020)
- *The Sport of Cybersecurity: How Professional Sports Leagues Can Better Protect the Competitive Integrity of Their Games*, 61 Boston College Law Review 473 (2020) (with Scott Shackelford)
- *The Save America's Pastime Act: Special-Interest Legislation Epitomized*, 90 U. of Colorado Law Review 1013 (2019)
- *The Faulty Law and Economics of the "Baseball Rule"*, 60 William & Mary Law Review 59 (2018) (with Zachary Fligel)
- *Getting in the Game: The Demographics of Professional Sports Team In-House Legal Counsel*, 7 Mississippi Sports Law Review 23 (2017) (with Zachary Fligel)
- *Protecting Big Data in the Big Leagues: Trade Secrets in Professional Sports*, 74 Washington & Lee Law Review 1567 (2017) (with Lara Grow)
- *Resolving the Divided Patent Infringement Dilemma*, 50 U. of Michigan Journal of Law Reform 1 (2016)
- *The Curiously Confounding Curt Flood Act*, 90 Tulane Law Review 859 (2016)
- *Gaming the System: The Exemption of Professional Sports Teams From the Fair Labor Standards Act*, 49 U.C. Davis Law Review 123 (2015) (with Charlotte Alexander)
- *Regulating Professional Sports Leagues*, 72 Washington & Lee Law Review 573 (2015)
- *Joint Patent Infringement Following Akamai*, 51 American Business Law Journal 71 (2014)
- *Insolvent Professional Sports Teams: A Historical Case Study*, 18 Lewis & Clark Law Review 345 (2014) (symposium issue)
- *Decertifying Players' Unions: Lessons From the NFL and NBA Lockouts of 2011*, 15 Vanderbilt Journal of Entertainment and Technology Law 473 (2013)
- *In Defense of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption*, 49 American Business Law Journal 211 (2012)

- *American Needle and the Future of the Single Entity Defense Under Section One of the Sherman Antitrust Act*, 48 American Business Law Journal 449 (2011)
- *Antitrust & The Bowl Championship Series*, 2 Harvard Journal of Sports & Entertainment Law 53 (2011)
- *Louisville v. Duke and Its Implications for Breached College Football Scheduling Agreements*, 37 Journal of College & University Law 239 (2011)
- *Defining the “Business of Baseball”: A Proposed Framework for Determining the Scope of Professional Baseball’s Antitrust Exemption*, 44 U.C. Davis Law Review 557 (2010)
- *Reevaluating the Curt Flood Act of 1998*, 87 Nebraska Law Review 747 (2009)
- *A Proper Analysis of the National Football League Under Section One of the Sherman Act*, 9 Texas Review of Entertainment & Sports Law 281 (2008)
- Note, *There’s No “I” in “League”*: Professional Sports Leagues and the Single Entity Defense, 105 Michigan Law Review 183 (2006)

Pedagogical Articles

- *Bringing the Federal Trademark Registration Process to Life: Major League Baseball Expands to Portland*, 37 Journal of Legal Studies Education 37 (2020)

Book Reviews

- Review of Robert M. Goldman, *One Man Out: Curt Flood versus Baseball*, 50 American Journal of Legal History 114 (2010) (solicited book review)

Popular Press

- I wrote more than 80 articles analyzing various legal issues in professional baseball for the widely read baseball website Fangraphs.com from 2014-2018, available at: <https://blogs.fangraphs.com/author/ngrow9/>
- *Baseball Teams Need to Protect Fans from Foul Balls – and US Courts Need to Lift MLB’s Special Liability Exemption*, The Conversation (March 28, 2018)

Works in Progress

- Compliance and the NCAA (law review article assessing the adequacy of the NCAA’s compliance regime) (with Todd Haugh) (research phase)
- The Peculiar Labor Economics of U.S. Professional Sports Leagues (law review article examining the unusual economic characteristics of U.S. pro sports leagues’ labor markets, and exploring the implications for federal antitrust and labor law) (partial draft)

Honors and Awards

Research

- Holmes-Cardozo Award for Distinguished Submitted Conference Paper, Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2020
*Awarded for *Free Agency for the Front Office: How Data Analytics and Non-Compete Agreements Threaten to Disrupt Competitive Balance in U.S. Professional Sports Leagues**
- Jackson Lewis Outstanding Employment Law Paper Award, Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2020
*Awarded for *Free Agency for the Front Office: How Data Analytics and Non-Compete Agreements Threaten to Disrupt Competitive Balance in U.S. Professional Sports Leagues**
- SABR Baseball Research Award, Society for American Baseball Research, 2019
*Awarded for *The Faulty Law and Economics of the “Baseball Rule”**
- Best Proceedings Paper, Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2018
*Awarded for *The Sport of Cybersecurity: How U.S. Professional Sports Leagues are Trying, and Falling Short, in Protecting Their Players, Fans, Franchises, and Trade Secrets**
- Larry Ritter Book Award, Society for American Baseball Research, 2015
*Awarded for *Baseball on Trial: The Origin of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption**
- Finalist, Seymour Medal, Society for American Baseball Research, 2015
*Recognizing *Baseball on Trial: The Origin of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption**
- 2014 David J. Langum, Sr. Prize in American Legal History, The Langum Charitable Trust
*Awarded for *Baseball on Trial: The Origin of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption**
- Distinguished Junior Faculty Award, Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2014
- Junior Scholar Award, Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2012
- Nominee, Best Academic Article, 2012 Antitrust Writing Awards, Institute for Competition Law
*Recognizing *In Defense of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption**
- Holmes-Cardozo Award for Outstanding Submitted Conference Paper, Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2011
*Awarded for *In Defense of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption**
- Best Proceedings Paper, Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2010
*Awarded for *American Needle and the Future of the Single Entity Defense Under Section One of the Sherman Antitrust Act**

Teaching

- Trustees Teaching Award, Indiana University, Kelley School of Business, 2019
- Finalist, Trustees Teaching Award, Indiana University, Kelley School of Business, 2018
- Outstanding Teacher Award, University of Georgia, 2015

- Outstanding University Service Award, Interfraternity Counsel of the University of Georgia, 2012
- Outstanding Teacher Award, University of Georgia, 2011

Service

- Outstanding Reviewer Award, *American Business Law Journal*, 2020

Other

- Finalist, SABR Analytics Conference Research Awards, Contemporary Baseball Commentary, Society for American Baseball Research, 2016
Recognizing: *The MLBPA Has a Problem* (Fangraphs.com)

Grants and Research Awards

- Terry-Sanford Award, Terry College of Business, University of Georgia, 2016
Research Supported: The Enduring Power of the Sports Broadcasting Act
- Terry-Sanford Award, Terry College of Business, University of Georgia, 2015
Research Supported: Closing the Joint Patent Infringement Loophole
- Terry-Sanford Award, Terry College of Business, University of Georgia, 2013
Research Supported: The Origin of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption: The *Federal Baseball Case* of 1922
- Junior Faculty Research Grant, The Willson Center for Humanities and Arts, University of Georgia, 2011
Research Supported: A History of the *Federal Baseball* Litigation

Academic Lectures, Presentations, and Symposia

- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 3 and 4, 2020
Paper Presented: *Free Agency for the Front Office: How Data Analytics and Non-Compete Agreements Threaten to Disrupt Competitive Balance in U.S. Professional Sports Leagues*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 5, 2020
Moderator: *Sports and Entertainment Law Award Finalists*
- Sports and Recreation Law Association, March 5, 2020, Louisville, Kentucky
Paper Presented: *Assessing the NCAA as a Compliance Organization*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 9, 2019, Montreal, Quebec
Panelist: *Promoting Research to Increase Impact*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 9, 2019, Montreal, Quebec
Moderator: *Recent Developments in Sports Law*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 9, 2019, Montreal, Quebec
Moderator: *Sports and Entertainment Law Award Finalists*

- Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Oct. 26, 2018, Chattanooga, TN
Paper Presented: *The Sport of Cybersecurity: How U.S. Professional Sports Leagues are Trying, and Falling Short, in Protecting Their Players, Fans, Franchises, and Trade Secrets*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 12, 2018, Portland, OR
Panelist: *Recent Developments in Sports Law*
- Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Nov. 11, 2016, Durham, NC
Paper Presented: *Protecting Big Data in the Big Leagues: Trade Secrets in Professional Sports*
- Henry Morrison Flagler Museum, 31st Annual Whitehall Lecture Series: Landmarks of American Law: Court Cases, Congressional Acts, and Executive Influence During the Gilded Age, March 6, 2016, Palm Beach, FL
Lecture: *The Sherman Act, Interstate Commerce, and Baseball*
- Wake Forest University School of Law, Journal of Business and Intellectual Property Law 2016 Symposium: The Big Business of the Big Game, Feb. 5, 2016, Winston-Salem, NC
Panelist: *National Pastimes in the International Arena*
- Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Nov. 14, 2015, Atlanta, GA
Paper Presented: *The Curiously Confounding Curt Flood Act*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 10, 2015, Philadelphia, PA
Paper Presented: *Gaming the System: The Exemption of Professional Sports Teams From the Fair Labor Standards Act* (with Charlotte Alexander)
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 9, 2015, Philadelphia, PA
Paper Presented: *Closing the Joint Infringement Loophole*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 9, 2015, Philadelphia, PA
Panelist: *Current Legal Issues in the Sports Industry: A 2014-15 Year-in-Review*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 8, 2015, Philadelphia, PA
Panelist: *Writing and Reviewing for the ABLJ: Tips for Awesome Articles and Reviews*
- Marquette University Law School, Sports Law Works-in-Progress Conference, Oct. 18, 2014, Milwaukee, WI
Paper Presented: *Regulating Professional Sports Leagues*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 7, 2014, Seattle, WA
Paper Presented: *Regulating Professional Sports Leagues*
- Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Nov. 8, 2013, Tampa, FL
Paper Presented: *Insolvent Professional Sports Teams: A Historical Case Study*
- Lewis & Clark Law School, 18th Annual Business Law Fall Forum: Success & Failure in Professional Sports, Oct. 4, 2013, Portland, OR
Panelist: *Collective Bargaining, Lockouts, and Strikes*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 10, 2013, Boston, MA
Paper Presented: *Joint Patent Infringement Following Akamai*
- Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Nov. 10, 2012, Miami, FL
Paper Presented: *Organized Baseball on Trial*
- Georgia – Florida Legal Studies Research Conference, Oct. 13, 2012, Atlanta, GA
Paper Presented: *Decertifying Players' Unions: Lessons From the NFL and NBA Lockouts of 2011*

- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 11, 2012, Kansas City, MO
Paper Presented: *The Origins of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption*
- Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Nov. 18, 2011, Atlanta, GA
Paper Presented: *Reconsidering the Role of Union Decertification in Professional Sports Labor Disputes: Reflections on the NFL and NBA Lockouts of 2011*
- Florida – Georgia Legal Studies Research Conference, Oct. 15, 2011, Tallahassee, FL
Paper Presented: *In Defense of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 13, 2011, New Orleans, LA
Paper Presented: *In Defense of Baseball's Antitrust Exemption*
- Harvard Law School, Sports Law Symposium: The Changing Face of Intercollegiate Athletics: Amateurs, Academics, and the Athletic Arms Race, March 25, 2011, Cambridge, MA
Panelist: *The Legality of the Bowl Championship Series*
- Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Nov. 12, 2010, Charleston, SC
Paper Presented: *American Needle and the Future of the Single Entity Defense Under Section One of the Sherman Antitrust Act*
- Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Aug. 6, 2010, Richmond, VA
Paper Presented: *Antitrust & The Bowl Championship Series*
- Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, Nov. 6, 2009, Miami, FL
Paper Presented: *Defining the "Business of Baseball": A Proposed Framework for Determining the Scope of Professional Baseball's Antitrust Exemption*

Selected Media Interviews and Citations

- *College Football Adjustments Could Create Community Impact*, by Wes Mills, Inside Indiana Business (July 13, 2020)
- *Brian Cariota Sues Astros for \$1M over Foul-Ball Injury; Cites Sign-Stealing*, by Scott Polacek, Bleacher Report (July 12, 2020)
- *Paramedic sues Astros over ALCS Foul Ball Injury, Blaming Sign-stealing Scandal*, by Daniel Kaplan, The Athletic (July 12, 2020)
- *Resolution of Canceled Game Contracts Hard to Know, Legal Experts Say*, by Jon Blau, Bloomington Herald-Times / Indianapolis Star (July 11, 2020)
- *Even With Virus Precautions, MLB Season Has Legal Risks*, by Zachary Zagger, Law360.com (June 29, 2020)
- *NCAA Cedes IP Battle But Reignites Employee Status Debate*, by Zachary Zagger, Law360.com (June 1, 2020)
- *Will the "Baseball Rule" Apply to Reopening Movie Theaters and Theme Parks?*, by Eriq Gardner, The Hollywood Reporter (May 20, 2020)
- *Legal Face-off Podcast*, WGN Radio (May 5, 2020)
- *The Next Frontier of Baseball Cheating: The Cloud*, by Ray Glier, Ozy.com (April 14, 2020)
- The Beat of Sports with Marc Daniels, WYGM 740 The Game (Orlando) (March 17, 2020)
- *National Emergency Declaration Allows MLB to Suspend All Contracts*, by Marty Fenn, ClutchPoints (March 14, 2020)

- *Prof Calls Fan Ban, Canceled Tourneys a Potential Legal Mess*, by Wes Mills, Inside Indiana Business (March 12, 2020)
- *New for Spring Training: Nets Down the Foul Line at County Ballparks*, by Sam Howard, Palm Beach Post (Feb. 21, 2020)
- *A Lawsuit Could Make Baseball Teams Liable for Foul Balls that Injure Fans*, by Bill Shaikin, Los Angeles Times (Feb. 20, 2020)
- *Investigation Finds 808 Reported Injuries by Foul Ball at Baseball Games Since 2012*, by Zack Budryk, TheHill.com (October 1, 2019)
- *9th Circ. Ruling Puts Minor League Pay Back On The Table*, by Zachary Zagger, Law360.com (Aug. 21, 2019)
- *Why the Slow Reaction on Extending Safety Netting? The Century-old Law Hasn't Kept Pace with Foul Balls*, by Wendy Thurm, The Athletic (July 1, 2019)
- *A Foul Ball, A Child's Fractured Skull and First Overture to Astros About a Settlement*, by David Barron, Houston Chronicle (June 26, 2019)
- *The Major Issues Behind Biometric Data and Its Potential In Legal Sports Betting*, by John Holden, Legal Sports Report (June 5, 2019)
- *Baseball's Liability Rule Hinders Protective Nets, Injury Suits*, by Zachary Zagger, Law360.com (June 3, 2019)
- *After a Foul Ball Injures a Young Girl, Baseball Confronts a Dilemma*, by Rey Sanchez, CNN.com (May 31, 2019)
- *Young Fan Struck by Foul Ball: Should MLB Teams Extend Netting Behind Home Plate?*, by Adam Bennett, KHOU.com (May 30, 2019)
- *Integrity Fee Issues for NBA and MLB Run Deeper Than They Appear*, by John Holden, Legal Sports Report (May 10, 2019)
- *Family of Fan Killed by Foul Ball at Dodger Stadium Calls for More Safety*, by Tyler Kepner, N.Y. Times (Feb. 5, 2019)
- *A Baseball Killed a Woman at Dodger Stadium, MLB's First Foul-ball Death in Nearly 50 Years*, by Tim Elfrink, Washington Post (Feb. 5, 2019)
- *Should the Dodgers Have Revealed that a Fan was Killed by a Foul Ball Last Year?*, by Craig Calcaterra, NBC Sports (Feb. 5, 2019)
- *The Biggest Sports Cases of 2018*, by Zachary Zagger, Law360.com (Dec. 13, 2018)
- *Sports Stadiums Are a Bad Deal for Cities*, by Rick Paulus, The Atlantic (Nov. 21, 2018)
- *Urban Meyer Probe Puts Gene Smith in Spotlight, Too*, by Bill Rabinowitz, Columbus Dispatch (Aug. 9, 2018)
- *Minor Leaguers Take a Hit in Bid for Higher Pay*, by Kevin Thomas, Portland Press-Herald (June 10, 2018)
- *Expect Sports Gambling in Indiana and Michigan and a 'Growth Opportunity' for Casinos*, by Ed Semmler, South Bend Tribune (May 20, 2018)
- *States Set to Consider Legalized Sports Betting*, by Ernest Rollins, Bloomington Herald-Times (May 19, 2018)
- *Will Indiana Bet on Sports Gambling?*, by Andy Ober, Inside Indiana Business (May 14, 2018)
- *Lawmakers Discuss Odds of New Sports Betting Law in Indiana after Supreme Court Ruling*, by Jesse Wells, Fox 59 Indianapolis (May 14, 2018)

- *Indiana Won't Have Legal Sports Betting Soon, Despite U.S. Supreme Court Decision*, by Mark Alesia, Indianapolis Star (May 14, 2018)
- *Indiana Casinos Want to Offer Sports Betting but need State Lawmakers' OK*, by Lesley Weidenbener and Lindsey Erdody, Indiana Business Journal (May 14, 2018)
- *The Morning Show*, Sports Radio KJR-AM Seattle (May 14, 2018)
- *The Jeff Blair Show*, SN 590 (Toronto) (May 9, 2018)
- *Reviews Mixed on NCAA Report Amid Scandals*, by Dylan Sinn, Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (April 29, 2018)
- *Indiana Newsdesk*, WTIU Bloomington (April 27, 2018)
- *Insider: Does College Basketball Want the Change It Says It Seeks?*, by Zach Osterman, Indianapolis Star (April 25, 2018)
- *Commission Calls for Tougher Basketball Penalties for Colleges and End to 'One and Done'*, by Fernanda Zamudio-Suaréz, Chronicle of Higher Education (April 25, 2018)
- *Who Pays if You Get Smacked by a Foul Ball?*, by John Donovan, HowStuffWorks.com (April 6, 2018)
- *The Absurd Arguments Against MLB Stadium Netting Continue to be Candidly Absurd*, by Jeff Passan, Yahoo! Sports (April 2, 2018)
- *Foul Play: More Baseball Fans Getting Hit By the Ball*, by Robert Preidt, U.S. News & World Report (March 30, 2018)
- *IU Researcher Calls on MLB to Take More Responsibility for Fan Injuries*, by Nick McGill, Fox 59 Indianapolis (March 29, 2018)
- *Indiana University Professor: Baseball Teams Should No Longer Get Off Scot-free when Fans Get Hit by Foul Balls*, by Will Higgins, Indianapolis Star (March 29, 2018)
- *Potential Minor League Wage Exemption Raises Eyebrows*, by Zach Zagger, Law360.com (March 21, 2018)
- *MLB's CBA a Major Focus as Key Free Agents Remain Unsigned*, by Will Tyrrell, Cronkite News (Feb. 12, 2018)
- *The Jeff Blair Show*, SN 590 (Toronto) (Feb. 7, 2018)
- *New MLB Collusion Rumors May Reveal Bigger Issues*, by Zach Zagger, Law360.com (Jan. 19, 2018)
- *Shohei Ohtani Might Be the Most Underpaid Man in the World*, by Jeremy Venook, The Atlantic (Dec. 11, 2017)
- *The Morning Show*, Sports Radio KJR-AM Seattle (Oct. 18, 2017)
- *Kaepernick Grievance Tough To Prove In Face Of Controversy*, by Zach Zagger, Law360.com (Oct. 16, 2017)
- *A Corruption Probe Into College Hoops Exposes More Than Shady Deals*, by Sean Gregory, Time (Oct. 5, 2017)
- *Who's the real victim in the bombshell FBI college basketball scandal?*, by Tim Sullivan, Louisville Courier-Journal (Sept. 30, 2017)
- *Scouts Can't Overcome Long-Held MLB Antitrust Protection*, by Zach Zagger, Law360.com (Aug. 31, 2017)
- *MLB Antitrust Lawsuit was Doomed from the Start, but Players had Few Options*, by Derek Helling, Fansided (July 6, 2017)

- *California Wage & Hour Lawsuit Against MLB in Rain Delay*, by Gordon Gibb, California Labor Law News (May 17, 2017)
- *Judge Breathes New Life Into Minor Leaguers' Wage Suit*, by Zach Zagger, Law360.com (April 3, 2017)
- *States Seek to Limit Comp for Pro Athletes*, by Joyce Famakinwa, Business Insurance (March 6, 2017)
- Power Alley, MLB Network Radio (Jan. 5, 2017)
- *Why Baseball's Big Spenders Now Risk a 92 percent Luxury Tax*, by David Schoenfield, ESPN.com (Dec. 1, 2016)
- The Beat of Sports with Marc Daniels, WYGM 740 The Game (Orlando) (Nov. 30, 2016)
- Tiki and Tierney, CBS Sports Radio (Nov. 25, 2016)
- The Jeff Blair Show, SN 590 (Toronto) (Nov. 23, 2016)
- *Minor Leagues, Minimal Wages*, by Jeremy Venook, The Atlantic (Sept. 21, 2016)
- The Dave Jamieson Show, 1260 Edmonton Sports Radio (July 19, 2016)
- The Jeff Blair Show, SN 590 (Toronto) (July 19, 2016)
- The Beat of Sports with Marc Daniels, WYGM 740 The Game (Orlando) (July 19, 2016)
- CBS News Radio San Francisco (July 15, 2016)
- *Minor League Teams Take Swing At Blocking Wage Claims*, by Zach Zagger, Law360.com (June 30, 2016)
- *Lawsuit Says Frontier League, Lake Erie Crushers Pay Players Illegally Low Wages*, by Eric Heisig, Cleveland.com (May 6, 2016)
- The Beat of Sports with Marc Daniels, WYGM 740 The Game (Orlando) (April 1, 2016)
- The Wharton Sports Business Show, SiriusXM Wharton Business Radio (Jan. 26, 2016)
- *MLB Avoids Antitrust Hit With Single-Team Streaming Deal*, by Zach Zagger, Law360.com (Jan. 20, 2016)
- *Raiders Left With Few Legal Options As NFL OKs Rams Move*, by Zach Zagger, Law360.com (Jan. 13, 2016)
- *Forget the Zack Greinke Deal, Major League Ballplayers are Getting Ripped Off*, by Michael Hiltzik, Los Angeles Times (Dec. 7, 2015)
- *DraftKings, FanDuel Class-Action Lawsuit Threatens Business, User Base Growth*, by Thomas Barrabi, International Business Times (Oct. 9, 2015)
- *San Jose Loss Shows MLB Antitrust Immunity Is Here To Stay*, by Zach Zagger, Law360.com (Oct. 6, 2015)
- CBS News Radio San Francisco (Oct. 5, 2015)
- *Court Rules on College Athlete Pay and The Legal Fight to Bring A's to San Jose*, Bloomberg Law, Bloomberg Radio (Sept. 30, 2015)
- *NCAA Loses Legal Fight Against Ed O'Bannon and Other Former College Athletes*, by Howard Mintz, San Jose Mercury-News (Sept. 30, 2015)
- *Minor Leaguers Face Uphill Battle In MLB Pay Suits*, by Zach Zagger, Law360.com (Sept. 29, 2015)
- Content is King with King Kaufman, SiriusXM Bleacher Report Radio (Sept. 17, 2015)

- *Former Leafs Star Gary Leeman Leads Retired NHL Players' Fight in Concussion Lawsuit*, by James Mirtle, Globe and Mail (Sept. 15, 2015)
- *At Ballparks, Danger in the Stands*, by Dan Klepal & Leon Stafford, Atlanta Journal-Constitution (Sept. 1, 2015)
- *Atlanta United FC Soccer Complex Might be Coming to DeKalb*, by Mark Niesse & Doug Roberson, Atlanta Journal-Constitution (July 24, 2015)
- *Wake Up the Zone*, WGFX FM 104.5 (Nashville) (June 17, 2015)
- *The Jason Gregor Show*, 1260 Edmonton Sports Radio (June 16, 2015)
- *The Beat of Sports with Marc Daniels*, WYGM 740 The Game (Orlando) (June 9, 2015)
- *2015's Best & Worst Cities for Baseball Fans*, by Richie Bernardo, WalletHub (June 2, 2015)
- *Response of Angels, MLB to Hamilton Decision is Shocking and Saddening*, by Cliff Corcoran, SportsIllustrated.com (April 3, 2015)
- *Players Richer than Ever, but a Possible Labor War Looms*, by David Schoenfeld, ESPN.com (March 31, 2015)
- *NCAA, Players' Legal Showdown is Tuesday*, by Howard Mintz, San Jose Mercury-News (March 16, 2015)
- *America Needs A Sports Czar*, by Mina Kimes, ESPN.com / ESPN The Magazine (Feb. 19, 2015 / March 2, 2015)
- *Taylor Swift Patents Lyrics in Smart Business Move*, by Kalli Drake, The Red & Black (Feb. 13, 2015)
- *Appeal to Reverse Baseball's Antitrust Rule is a Desperate Swing for the Fences*, by Robert Barnes, Washington Post (Feb. 9, 2015)
- *San Jose vs. MLB: Lawsuit over A's Appealed to U.S. Supreme Court*, by Mike Rosenberg, San Jose Mercury-News (Feb. 3, 2015)
- *MLB's Antitrust Status Remains After Almost A Century, Only a Game*, NPR (Jan. 17, 2015)
- *MLB Victory Against San Jose, A's*, Bloomberg Law, Bloomberg Radio (Jan. 16, 2015)
- *Federal Appeals Court Rejects San Jose's Antitrust Case Against Major League Baseball*, by Howard Mintz, San Jose Mercury-News (Jan. 15, 2015)
- *Ninth Circuit Upholds Baseball Antitrust Exemption*, by Pallavi Guniganti, Global Competition Review (Jan. 15, 2015)
- CBS News Radio San Francisco (Jan. 15, 2015)
- *Senator Wants Professional Sports Leagues to Earn Their Antitrust Exemption*, by Yasmine Harik, Global Competition Review (Sept. 24, 2014)
- *FCC Decision Looms On NFL's TV Blackout Rule, Only a Game*, NPR (Sept. 13, 2014)
- *Bulldog Bling: Will Players Ever Share in College Football's Fortune?*, by Blake Aued, Flagpole (Aug. 27, 2014)
- *San Jose's Case Against Major League Baseball Gets Another Day in Court*, by Nina Thorsen, KQED News (Aug. 11, 2014)
- CBS News Radio San Francisco (Aug. 11, 2014)
- KQED News (San Francisco) (Aug. 11, 2014)

- *San Jose Antitrust Case Against MLB at Crucial Stage*, by Howard Mintz, San Jose Mercury-News (Aug. 10, 2014)
- Matt Mikolas Show, Sports Radio KJR-AM Seattle (July 12, 2014)
- CBS News Radio San Francisco (June 19, 2014)
- *MLB States Its Defense In Minor League Players Lawsuit*, by Josh Leventhal, Baseball America (June 11, 2014)
- CBS News Radio San Francisco (June 9, 2014)
- The Dave Jamieson Show, 1260 Edmonton Sports Radio (June 9, 2014)
- *NCAA on Trial: Student Players Seek Share of Big-Time College Sports Dollars*, by Howard Mintz, San Jose Mercury-News (June 8, 2014)
- KQED News (San Francisco) (June 3, 2014)
- Mitch in the Morning, Sports Radio KJR-AM Seattle (May 5, 2014)
- *NBA Bans Los Angeles Clippers Owner for Life over Racist Comments*, by Scott Malone & Larry Fine, Reuters (April 29, 2014)
- The Dave Jamieson Show, 1260 Edmonton Sports Radio (April 28, 2014)
- The Beat of Sports with Marc Daniels, WYGM 740 The Game (Orlando) (April 28, 2014)
- *San Jose Takes Its Hacks Against Baseball*, by Brent Kendall, Wall Street Journal (April 6, 2014)
- KGO Newstalk 810 (San Francisco) (January 23, 2014)
- The Beat of Sports with Marc Daniels, WYGM 740 The Game (Orlando) (January 13, 2014)
- *Fight to Land MLB's A's is Tale of 3 Cities*, by Paul Elias, Associated Press (December 29, 2013)
- The Beat of Sports with Marc Daniels, WYGM 740 The Game (Orlando) (December 11, 2013)
- *MLB Deals Setback to San Jose Bid to Lure Oakland A's*, by Howard Mintz, San Jose Mercury News (December 7, 2013)
- *Did MLB Ruling Inject Life into Movement to Keep A's in Oakland?*, by Marcus Thompson, San Jose Mercury News (December 7, 2013)
- *Lawyers: Baseball Officials Formally Rejected Oakland A's Move to San Jose*, by Nina Thorsen, KQED News (December 7, 2013)
- *Baseball's Antitrust Exemption Lives on in San Jose Decision*, by Andrew Longstreth, Reuters Legal (October 15, 2013)
- *Judge Splits Decision on San Jose Claims Against MLB Over A's*, by John Woolfolk, San Jose Mercury News (October 11, 2013)
- *Alex Rodriguez sues Major League Baseball, Selig*, by Ellen Wulforst, Reuters (October 4, 2013)
- *San Jose Baseball: Oakland Athletics' Move Now on Court's Timetable Rather Than MLB's*, by John Woolfolk, San Jose Mercury News (June 20, 2013)
- *In Florida, A Welcoming Venue for Baseball Antitrust Cases*, by David Ingram, Reuters (April 8, 2013)
- The Beat of Sports with Marc Daniels, WYGM 740 The Game (Orlando) (March 26, 2013)
- *Analysis: In Suing Clinic Over Drugs, U.S. Baseball May be Targeting Players*, by Joseph Ax, Reuters (March 24, 2013)

- *NHL Lockout: Time Becomes Major Player in Labour Negotiations*, by Sean Fitz-Gerald, National Post (Dec. 29, 2012)
- *NHL Lockout: A Look at What the Union's Mandate to Dissolve Really Means*, by Sean Fitz-Gerald, National Post (Dec. 21, 2012)
- *Does the NHL Have a Winning Case in Court?*, by James Mirtle, Globe and Mail (Dec. 18, 2012)
- The Jason Gregor Show, 1260 Edmonton Sports Radio (Dec. 17, 2012)
- Prime Time Sports with Bob McCown, SN 590 (Toronto) and Rogers SportsNet One (Dec. 17, 2012)
- *NHL Files Class-Action Suit Against Players' Union*, by James Mirtle, Globe and Mail (Dec. 14, 2012)
- *NHL Lockout: League, Union Movements Add Twist to Labour Talks*, by Sean Fitz-Gerald, National Post (Dec. 14, 2012)
- *NHL Lockout Update: NHLPA to Reportedly Vote on Authorization to Executive Board Regarding Disclaimer of Interest*, by Charles Curtis, NJ.com (Dec. 14, 2012)
- *NHL Asks Court to Declare Legality of Lockout*, by James Mirtle, Globe and Mail (Dec. 14, 2012)
- *NHLPA Likely Using Disclaimer of Interest as Leverage: Expert*, by Sean Fitz-Gerald, National Post (Dec. 14, 2012)
- *Figuring Out the Future of the NHL Lockout*, by Sean Fitz-Gerald, National Post (Dec. 8, 2012)
- *A Ray of Hope in NHL Labour Talks?*, by Joanna Slater & David Ebner, Globe and Mail (Dec. 4, 2012)
- The Jim Richards Show, Newstalk 1010 (Toronto) (Dec. 3, 2012)
- *Buyouts Part of the Game in the SEC and Nationally*, by Aaron Brenner, Columbus (GA) Ledger-Enquirer (Nov. 28, 2012)
- The Mark Spector Show, 1260 Edmonton Sports Radio (Nov. 27, 2012)
- The Jason Gregor Show, 1260 Edmonton Sports Radio (Nov. 26, 2012)
- *Sports Labour Law Expert Explains Decertification*, by James Mirtle, Globe and Mail (Nov. 23, 2012)
- *Exasperated Ryan Miller Heartily Endorses Decertification of Union*, by James Mirtle, Globe and Mail (Nov. 22, 2012)
- *Auburn Football: A Lot has Changed Since Chizik's New Contract was Signed Almost Two Years Ago*, by Aaron Brenner, Columbus (GA) Ledger-Enquirer (Nov. 21, 2012)
- *NFL Concussion Suit Likely To Get Sacked By Employment Law*, by Daniel Fisher, Forbes.com (June 12, 2012)
- *New Antitrust Suit: I (Don't) Want My MLB.tv*, by Joseph Ax, Thomson Reuters On the Case (May 14, 2012)
- *Court Vision: Latest News in the NBA*, by Zach Lowe, SI.com (Jan. 4, 2012)
- *Wednesday Bullets*, by Henry Abbott, ESPN.com (Jan. 4, 2012)
- *Conference Realignment has No Master Plan*, by Harry Plumer, Columbia Missourian (Oct. 20, 2011)
- *Threat Slowed Growth Blitz*, by Mark Niese, Daily Report (Fulton County, GA) (Oct. 4, 2011)
- *Out of Bounds: College Football's Postseason Problems*, by Brent Holloway, Gainesville Times (July 24, 2011)

- *Forget Utah; Alabama Could Be Key to Successful BCS Antitrust Suit*, by Andy Staples, SI.com (Nov. 5, 2010)
- *Road Killing: Paid-game Scheduling Agreements Often Lead to Lopsided Scores, But They Help Many Schools Balance Their Books*, by Paul Steinbach, Athletic Business (Nov. 2010)
- *Potential Antitrust Claims May Have Helped Slow Down Mega Conference Expansion*, by Iliana Limón, Orlando Sentinel (July 3, 2010)
- *The Great DNA Debate*, by Jorge Aranguré, ESPN.com (July 24, 2009)

Academic Service

Service to Academic Journals

Editorial Service

- Article Review Board Member, *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport*, 2015 – Present
- Staff Editor, *American Business Law Journal*, 2014 – Present

Ad Hoc Reviewer

- *American Business Law Journal* (2009-2014)
- *American Journal of Legal History*
- *Communication and Sport*
- *Journal of Insurance Issues*
- *Journal of Real Estate Finance and Economics*

Service to the Academy

- Past Chair, Sports and Entertainment Law Section, Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2019-20
- Chair, Sports and Entertainment Law Section, Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2018-19
- Past President, Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2015-2016
- Member, Social Media Task Force, Academy for Legal Studies in Business, 2015
- President, Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2014-2015
- Program Chair, 2014 Conference, Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business
- President-Elect, Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2013-2014
- Organizer, Georgia-Florida Legal Studies Research Conference, 2013
- Vice President, Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2012-2013
- Secretary, Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business, 2011-2012

University Service

Indiana University

- Member, Executive Committee, Department of Business Law and Ethics, Kelley School of Business, Indiana University 2019 – Present
- Chair, Research Support and Advancement Committee, Department of Business Law and Ethics, Kelley School of Business, Indiana University 2019 – Present
- Member, Faculty Search Committee, Department of Business Law and Ethics, Kelley School of Business, Indiana University 2019
- Member, Research Policy Committee, Kelley School of Business, Indiana University, 2017 – Present
- Member, Faculty Search Committee, Department of Business Law and Ethics, Kelley School of Business, Indiana University 2018

University of Georgia

- Parliamentarian, Terry College of Business, University of Georgia, 2015 – 2017
- Department Representative, Study Abroad & Foreign Exchange Committee, Terry College of Business, University of Georgia, 2015 – 2017
- Member, Post Tenure Review Committee, Department of Insurance, Legal Studies, and Real Estate, University of Georgia, 2016
- Coordinator, Legal Studies Seminar Series, Department of Insurance, Legal Studies, and Real Estate, University of Georgia, 2015 – 2016
- Chair, Faculty Search Committee, Department of Insurance, Legal Studies, and Real Estate, University of Georgia, 2015
- Coordinator of Student Learning Assessment for the Legal Studies Group, Department of Insurance, Legal Studies, and Real Estate, University of Georgia, 2011 – Present
- Department Representative, Admissions Appeals Committee, Terry College of Business, University of Georgia, 2011 – 2015
- Member, Faculty Search Committee, Department of Insurance, Legal Studies, and Real Estate, University of Georgia, 2013-14
- Member, Faculty Search Committee, Department of Insurance, Legal Studies, and Real Estate, University of Georgia, 2012-13
- Member, Faculty Search Committee, Department of Insurance, Legal Studies, and Real Estate, University of Georgia, 2010
- Member, Grade Appeals Committee, Department of Insurance, Legal Studies, and Real Estate, University of Georgia, 2010

Ph.D. Dissertation Committees

- Committee Member, Cyntrice Thomas, University of Georgia, Department of Kinesiology, Degree Completion Date: 2012

Supervision of Undergraduate Research

- Zachary Flagel, Center for Undergraduate Research Opportunities Research Assistantship, University of Georgia, 2015-16

Other

- Judge, Kelley Connect Week Case Competition, July 27, 2018, March 8, 2019, & July 26, 2019
- Guest Speaker, Sports Analytics and Business Group, Indiana University, April 11, 2018
- Guest Speaker, Talkin' Baseball, Osher Lifelong Learning Institute at the University of Georgia, Feb. 18, 2015
- Guest Speaker, Phi Alpha Delta Pre-Law Fraternity, April 2011

Other Professional Experience

Crowell & Moring, LLP, Washington, D.C.

Associate (2005 – 2009), Summer Associate (2004)

- Litigated intellectual property and antitrust cases, including taking depositions and drafting dozens of briefs, motions, and pleadings at both the trial and appellate court levels
- Counseled clients through the antitrust regulatory approval process for pending mergers and acquisitions

Bar Admissions

- District of Columbia (Inactive)
- Ohio (Inactive)
- United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit

Memberships and Affiliations

- Academy of Legal Studies in Business
- Society for American Baseball Research
- Southeastern Academy of Legal Studies in Business
- Sports Lawyers Association